

THE BLACK PANTHER

INTERCOMMUNAL NEWS SERVICE

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

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VOL. XII NO. 14

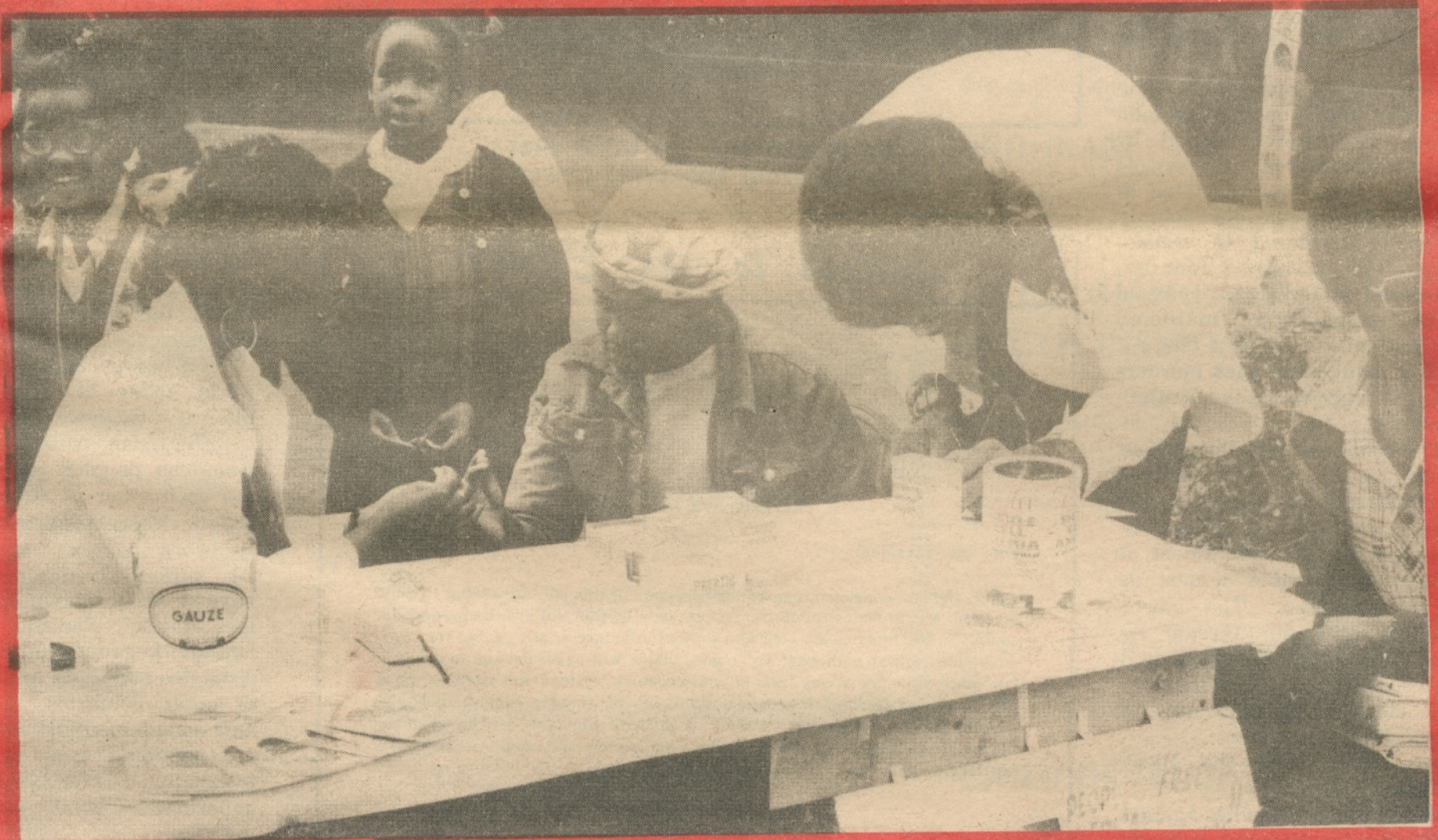
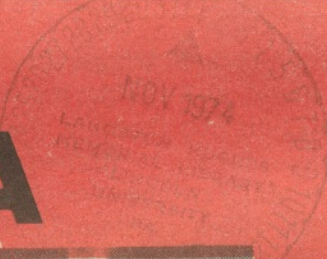
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 26, 1974

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FIRST MAJOR SICKLE CELL ANEMIA RESEARCH FOUNDATION IN U.S.

PEOPLE'S FREE CLINIC LEADS FIGHT AGAINST SICKLE CELL ANEMIA



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EDITORIAL

ONE YEAR AFTER THE MURDER OF TYRONE GUYTON

A crazed, trigger-happy, White killer cop shot young Tyrone Guyton to death a year ago on November 1. Reflection on the tragedy prompts one to ask: Has the Black community in a year's time made any progress towards ending this kind of vicious police killing of our youth?

One then remembers the names of other young Black men whose lives were claimed by police in the past year: 14-year-old Claude Reese, Jr., murdered in New York; 13-year-old Johnny Johnson, murdered in Dallas; 14-year-old George Johnson, murdered in Dallas; 21-year-old Allen Jerome Brown, murdered in Chattanooga, were a few.

How many other such murders failed to receive national attention?

The cold-blooded killing of our youth results in the greatest emotion and outrage by the community. Wanton police attacks are but one instrument of violence perpetrated against us by the oppressor. The power structure slits our throats by other, more subtle, means: denial of decent housing, health care, food, clothing, employment and education for example.

How long must the Black community suffer?

There have been rallies against police murder, massive protests demanding prosecution of killer cops. But none have been brought to justice. Will we sit back and permit the untimely deaths of our young men?

The question should call forth intense emotion, although this won't return us our dead sons.

Has the Black community progressed towards preventing our genocide? Looking back over the year should invoke anger.

Let's start planning our counterattack for the coming year and turn our rage into concrete action. □



'I'd like to end the myth that I wield great economic power'

Letters to the Editor

(A xeroxed copy of the following letter was received by THE BLACK PANTHER last week. We print it as a sign of the awareness of unequal justice meted out by the administrators of this country.)

President Gerald Ford
The White House
Washington, D.C.

Re: Pardons & Amnesties

Dear Mr. President:

We, the non-convicted, non-bailed prisoners of this jail, are asking (wisely) that you, Mr. President of all the people, only be fair and give us pardons on our cases. We inmates are poor and without influence or power, but we try to do the best we can with what we've got...which was never enough to get us a fair share of justice at any level of your economic system. But lately — since you pardoned Richard Nixon—we think maybe there's something to be hopeful about: Maybe the "wheels of justice" that you started spinning will eventually include us. We'd all like a pardon too, and another chance. We can forgive and forget if you can.

In Behalf of the Prisoners
of Charles Street Jail, Boston:

Keith Green
Suffolk County Jail
215 Charles Street
Boston, Massachusetts 02114

Dear Sir,

The Panther Paper is again to be particularly commended for its defense of Mrs. Inez Garcia, who in what really amounted to temporary insanity caused by the misconduct of two rapists, killed one of them with a .22 rifle. I have now read in this month's Seattle Times that this poor woman has most unjustly been convicted of second degree murder. I can truthfully say that my own life has been such that, for a White man I have a much better understanding and feeling for minorities than most, due to a lot of mutually respectful contacts with them and due to ways I've been hard pressed myself.

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COMMENT

PEOPLE'S CHINA AT THE U.N.

The following are excerpts from a speech by Chiao Kuan-hua, a deputy foreign minister of the People's Republic of China, which was delivered to the 29th Session of the United Nations General Assembly on October 2, 1974.

"New and important victories have been won by the people of all countries in their struggle against colonialism, imperialism and hegemonism since the start of the 28th Session of the United Nations General Assembly last year.

"The numerous Third World countries have become the main force in the revolutionary struggle against the two hegemonic powers.

"More and more people have seen through the so-called 'détente' played up by the superpowers. All the basic contradictions in the world are further sharpening, particularly the contradiction between the two superpowers on the one hand and the people of all countries on the other and the contradiction between the two superpowers themselves.

"It is now evident to all that the world today is amidst more intense turbulence and unrest...

"The Asian, African and Latin American peoples have supported each other in struggle, and they have become ever more keenly aware that unity is strength. At various conferences, they have strongly denounced colonialism, racism, zionism, imperialism and hegemonism. Their just struggles and those of the people of other countries, supporting and complementing each other, are pounding away at the old international order which the superpowers vainly attempt to maintain.

"In the past year, the contention between the two superpowers, the United States and the Soviet Union, for spheres of influence and world hegemony has become more intense. This is a fact which no agreements between them can cover up.

"The Soviet leadership has lauded these agreements to the

THE BLACK PANTHER

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Brother TYRONE GUYTON.

TYRONE GUYTON MEMORIAL RALLY SET FOR NOVEMBER 1

(Oakland, Calif.) - The Committee for Justice for Tyrone Guyton is now in the final stages of organizing two major community events for November 1, the day three White Emeryville policemen gunned down the young, 14-year-old Black youth one block from his West Oakland home.

To symbolically commemorate Tyrone's tragic death, and to openly display continued community outrage over the refusal of the Alameda County Grand Jury and Alameda County District Attorney to prosecute the police murderers, the Committee is urging all local students to wear black arm bands to school on November 1.

Also, that same afternoon from 12:00 p.m. to 1:30 p.m. a large rally is scheduled to take place in the auditorium of Laney College. The featured speaker at the event will be Mrs. Mattie Shepperd, the mother of the murdered youth, who spearheaded the year-long drive to obtain justice for her son. Organizing slogans for the rally are: "Prosecute the Murderers of Tyrone Guyton" and "Stop Police Attacks on the People."

The movement to demand justice for Tyrone Guyton has been highlighted in the past by a rally at Bobby Hutton Memorial (De Fremery) Park in West Oakland in May, attended by over 3,000 concerned citizens and an initial rally at the Community Learning Center in February, attended by over 600 people. In addition, over 15,000 persons both in the Bay Area and throughout the country have signed

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PEOPLE'S FREE CLINIC LEADS FIGHT AGAINST SICKLE CELL ANEMIA

(Oakland, Calif.) - Survival worker volunteers from the People's Free Medical Research Health Clinics were back on the streets last week giving free tests for the deadly blood disease Sickle Cell Anemia at busy locations throughout the city.

More than 100 people were tested for this crippling disease at sites in downtown Oakland and in East Oakland during the past week by volunteer workers from the Clinics' Sickle Cell Anemia Research Foundation.

The tables from which the tests were given contained informative brochures about Sickle Cell Anemia and leaflets which describe the important work of the People's Free Medical Research Health Clinics. The tables are surrounded by eye-catching photographic aides and charts which help explain this dreadful blood disease, whose victims are 98 per cent Black.

The testing of people at major public locations for Sickle Cell



Clinic staff testing for Sickle Cell Anemia in Oakland.

Anemia is the result of the Clinics' philosophy of taking preventative medicine directly to the people, a practice which has enabled them to give free tests to over 500,000 people nationwide, more than any other program.

Sponsored by the Son of Man Temple in East Oakland, the People's Free Medical Research Health Clinics have received national and international acclaim for their highly successful Sickle Cell Anemia program.

In addition to testing individuals on the street and at the Clinics, the Sickle Cell Anemia Research Foundation's compre-

hensive program includes Out-Reach door-to-door screening teams which go out into the community to test for Sickle Cell Anemia; a national advisory committee of doctors to research the disease; genetic counseling; and follow-up referral for those with positive tests.

The People's Free Medical Research Health Clinics established the first Sickle Cell Anemia Research Foundation in the country in 1971. Since then the program has been supported totally by the public with no government funding.

For this reason, volunteer survival workers from the Clinics, headquartered at 3236 Adeline Street in Berkeley, California, solicit funds from the public at many locations throughout the northern California area. Unlike other programs, however, the funds collected by the Clinics are not squandered away on large administrative salaries. Since most of the Clinics' workers are volunteers, 80 per cent of the contributions go directly into the important work of testing and finding a cure for Sickle Cell Anemia.

The San Francisco police department has recently warned the public against donating to phony Sickle Cell Anemia programs. Agreeing with this, the People's Free Medical Research Health Clinics are distributing leaflets urging the public to give to properly identified solicitors only.

Survival workers from the People's Free Medical Research Health Clinics can be identified by the identification card bearing the solicitors picture, which all authorized Clinic Volunteers possess.

Donations are always urgently needed by the Clinics to continue research on this long-neglected disease. The Clinic plans to multiply the number of Out-

CONTINUED ON PAGE 10

JUST RELEASED

THE CoEVOLUTION QUARTERLY FALL 1974 ISSUE

Guest Edited by the
Black Panther Party

96 PAGES OF INFORMATION AND PICTURES INCLUDING:

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- THE SONGS OF ELAINE BROWN AND THE POETRY OF ERICKA HUGGINS
- PEOPLE'S ART WORK BY EMORY DOUGLAS
- BOOK EXCERPTS BY HUEY P. NEWTON, GEORGE JACKSON, DAVID DU BOIS
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CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER

COMMUNAL LIVING AIDS PRESCHOOL DEVELOPMENT

(Oakland, Calif.) Black and poor working parents with pre-school age children desire to leave their children in the care of people who will not only love them and see that their needs are met but will also teach them concrete things about the world in which they live. The Child Development Center (CDC), East Oakland's model school for pre-school age children, meets both these needs with the unique educational program it offers.

Unlike most nursery schools or other schools for preschool age children, the CDC operates 24 hours a day, seven days a week, meeting a real need in the Black and poor community. Children are enrolled at the unusually early ages of two to three months, and nine to ten months, depending on the individual child.

CDC children start their "classes" at one and-a-half. The younger children learn how to identify colors and various geometric shapes and begin to mold clay. The older children, ages two and-a-half to three, learn one or two numbers and the first letter of their names. Many can write the first letter of their names and in a few cases, can write their first names.



Infants at the Child Development Center play with educational toys.. The children live together communally throughout the week.

Through their well-trained instructors, several of whom are parents of the children, they learn the importance of eating good, nutritious food from the table. Throwing food and wasting it is discouraged and results in some form of discipline to correct the child's behavior.

Never confined to their classrooms or their cribs, the children take frequent field trips as part of their learning experience. They visit aquariums, zoos and other places where there are animals, in particular; they go to grocery stores, where different foods are pointed out to them, and hard-

ware stores and visit the beach and take bus rides. They have also taken a ride on BART (Bay Area Rapid Transit).

Like the Intercommunal Youth Institute (which many of the CDC children will one day attend), the entire world is the children's classroom.

At the CDC emphasis is placed on the children learning the different parts of the body. Ms. Patsie Brown, CDC director, explains that this is done so that the children will "not be isolated from their bodies. They learn more about themselves, how to

CONTINUED ON PAGE 20

THIS WEEK IN BLACK HISTORY

OCTOBER 23, 1775

The Continental Congress for the 13 American colonies approved a resolution barring Black people from the revolutionary armed forces on October 23, 1775.

OCTOBER 24, 1923

A report issued by the Department of Labor on October 24, 1923, estimated that almost 500,000 Black people fled racist terror and oppression in the deep South during the previous 12 months.

OCTOBER 23, 1947

On October 23, 1947, an NAACP petition on racial injustices and bigotry in America, "An Appeal to the World," was formally presented to the United Nations.

OCTOBER 22, 1963

Over 225,000 students boycotted public schools in the city of Chicago on October 22, 1963, in a spirited "Freedom Day" protest against de facto segregation in education.

OCTOBER 25, 1971

In a gross display of injustice, on October 25, 1971, Cook County Court Judge Philip Romiti acquitted state's attorney Edward Hanrahan and 13 police codefendants of charges of conspiring to obstruct justice in the predawn assassinations of Black Panther Party leaders Fred Hampton and Mark Clark on December 4, 1969. Black communities throughout the country were outraged by the verdict.

OCTOBER 27, 1972

On October 27, 1972, 31 Black and Puerto Rican students living in a housing project in an overcrowded area of Canarsie, N.Y., were bused to a neighboring high school attended by mostly working-class Whites. The Canarsie White parents immediately organized a school boycott lasting until November 9, when a new zoning plan to "equalize integration" was devised.



"Until We're Free"

A powerful, yet tender and important new album by Elaine Brown. The songs on the album weave a beautiful tapestry of protest against the quality of life for Black Americans. Listeners will find themselves engulfed in a flow of emotion as Elaine's melodic voice works its magic. Once you have heard "Until We're Free" you will understand why Huey P. Newton says: "A consuming talent, a total dedication and a proven commitment are combined in Elaine Brown, making her the first, genuine People's Artist America has produced."

To Purchase This Album, Send \$3.75 Cash Or Moneyorder To: Central Distribution, 8501 E. 14th Street, Oakland, California 94621. Also Available At Major Record Stores Near You.

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KATHY EMBRY AT SON OF MAN TEMPLE

(Oakland, Calif.) KATHY EMBRY of the Drug Awareness Program received a rousing ovation after she spoke at last Sunday's Son of Man Temple celebration service. Emphasizing that her programs will not be controlled, and will not fail, Sister Embry described the vital services it offers the community in helping to rehabilitate drug victims.

As she described it, the Drug Awareness Program, located in East Oakland, goes beyond rehabilitation, assisting in keeping drug victims from going to jail and attempting to get them to deal squarely with their problem, which has its roots in this country's economic and political system.

The SON OF MAN TEMPLE SINGERS gave a special performance at the service, getting down with their mellow sound on tunes such as "Keeper of the Castle," "Working Together You and I" and "The World is a Ghetto," which left the audience roaring with appreciation.

INTERVIEW WITH JOHN GEORGE ON FOX RESTAURANT INCIDENT

(Oakland, Calif.) Brother John George, a prominent and well-respected Black attorney here, has been secured to handle the cases of two Black Panther Party members charged in the prearranged police attack upon Huey P. Newton and eight other Party members at the Fox Restaurant on July 30. (See related story, this page.)

Brother George is defending Party members Robert Heard and Flores Forbes, both of whom were arrested at the Fox Restaurant for alleged assault on police officers.

Last week, THE BLACK PANTHER interviewed John George on a wide variety of subjects at his new, nicely decorated office at 120 11th Street here and at the Oakland Municipal Court, where he was preparing to represent Flores Forbes at a preliminary hearing. Just prior to our initial interview, Attorney George had won a small but significant victory in Robert Heard's hearing, succeeding in getting the prosecution to drop the charge of "harboring" (lodged against Mr. Heard in a related media-sensationalized case involving Brother Huey and a tailor) for lack of evidence.

Commenting on the differences between the two cases, Brother George separated the evening at the Fox into two phases, the first involving harassment by two undercover Oakland policemen and the second including the mysterious involvement of an



Brother JOHN GEORGE.

ACKNOWLEDGED LIAR, KNOWN THIEF FORMER BLACK OAKLAND COP TESTIFIES AGAINST B.P.P. MEMBER

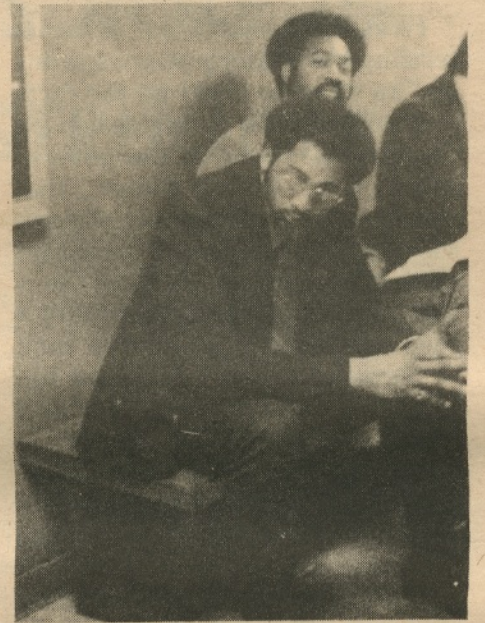
(Oakland, Calif.) - The principal witness at last week's preliminary hearing for Brother Flores Forbes — a Black Panther Party member facing false felony charges for participating in a casual conversation with Huey P. Newton at the Fox Restaurant on July 30 and thereby being the victim of a pre-arranged police attack—is an acknowledged thief and a known liar, seemingly also suffering from misguided delusions of grandeur and bad inferiority feelings about being Black.

That, in a nutshell, characterizes former Oakland vice squad officer George Whitfield, who was fired from the Oakland Police

Department in September for stealing a \$5 tape measure from a Sears store in San Francisco and for subsequently failing a police administered lie detector test.

In the field of psychology, there is a bizarre phenomenon known as "identification with the aggressor." This ego (self) defense mechanism, as it is called, is said by psychologists to result from feelings of fear and worthlessness in some people, particularly when confronted with a display of might and strength by an aggressor.

In this situation, psychologists say, when no escape route can be found, the person begins to take on the characteristics of the



Thieving ex-cop GEORGE WHITFIELD (rear), and former partner RON TYSON.

aggressor, and prodded by guilt and fear, begins to act in the manner of the aggressor. The "identification with the aggressor" phenomenon is listed as an "ego defense mechanism" because it allows the person to delude himself and transform feelings of inferiority into feelings of superiority.

After carefully listening to George Whitfield's testimony on the stand last week, particularly under the skilled cross-examination conducted by Forbes' attorney, John George, and investigating the Fox incident from other sources, it is this reporter's belief that the prior discussion of the "identification with the aggressor" phenomena is totally appropriate (and totally accurate as well).

The facts speak for themselves.

A veteran on the Oakland Police Department's vice squad underground unit for two and one-half years, George Whitfield was caught red-handed by security guards at a Sears store in San Francisco's Mission district pocketing a \$5, 20-foot-long tape measure after removing the price tag.

Confronted by the Sears guards, Whitfield arrogantly lied, claiming he bought the tape measure at another Sears store three weeks earlier. However, investigators quickly discovered that the other Sears store did not even stock the type of tape measure found in Whitfield's pocket.

Media reports that Whitfield also failed a lie detector test carry the implication that, to the end, Whitfield stubbornly refused to admit his guilt.

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THE SWINGERS TURN OUT AT COMMUNITY LEARNING CENTER DANCE

(Oakland, Calif.) - Over 600 teenagers "did it to death" at a packed dance sponsored by the Swingers at the Community Learning Center last Saturday night. It was the second highly successful dance given by the recently formed Swingers, a teen group which operates out of East Oakland's versatile Community Learning Center, located at 6118 East 14th Street.

Providing recreational and cultural activities for teenagers from 13 to 17 years old, the Swingers sponsor after-school tutoring, martial arts classes, community rap sessions and other programs. The dance, DJ'ed by "Dewbug" Johnson, was a successful effort to raise funds for these programs.

The Swingers' agenda of activities includes a skating party on Monday, October 28, from 7:30 to 11:00 p.m., at the Umoja skating rink, 7134 East 14th Street. Admission to this fund-raiser is \$1.50.

WATERGATE COVER-UP TRIAL BEGINS

(Washington, D.C.) - Characterizing the Watergate conspiracy as "an effort to cover up the facts and obstruct the investigation by the most powerful in the government of the United States...that involved the participation of even the President himself," assistant special prosecutor Richard Ben-Veniste opened the government's case last week against five men — three of whom were once top aides of ex-President Richard Nixon — charged with the central conspiracy to obstruct the investigation of the break-in at Democratic National Headquarters on June 17, 1972.

John Ehrlichman, former chief domestic advisor to Nixon; H.R. "Bob" Haldeman, Nixon's former chief of staff; John N. Mitchell, the former attorney general; and Kenneth W. Parkinson, an attorney for the Committee for the Re-Election of the President (CREEP), are also charged with obstruction of justice. Mitchell, Haldeman and Ehrlichman face additional counts of lying to various authorities. Robert C. Mardian, a former assistant attorney general who was an official of CREEP, is only charged with the central conspiracy to obstruct the Watergate investigation.

John W. Dean III, Nixon's one-time White House Counsel who, along with Mitchell, Haldeman and Ehrlichman, were part of the former President's corrupt inner circle, now faces the trio as their chief accuser. Dean's testimony, combined with Nixon's White House tape recordings, is the basis of the prosecution's case.

Referring to Dean, Ben-Veniste said in his opening statement that Nixon, selfishly seeking to save his own skin, commented on one tape, "give the investigators an hors d'oeuvre; maybe they won't come back for the main course." Dean, having no desire to be the "hors d'oeuvre," subsequently made a public announcement that he would not be a "scapegoat" for the Watergate scandal and blew the lid off the cover-up conspiracy.

Haldeman and Ehrlichman, once two of Nixon's staunchest, most loyal aides, are now only concerned with saving themselves. In legal papers made public on October 11, they placed much of the blame for the cover-up on Nixon, contending that in the summer of 1972 they urged him to make "a full and complete disclosure" of the affair.

According to Haldeman and Ehrlichman, Nixon's testimony is

central to their defense. The legal papers were a formal request to Judge John J. Sirica for a postponement of the trial so the two defendants could take Nixon's testimony by deposition (a written statement). The former President's doctors claim that his health would be endangered by traveling to Washington to testify and have asked that the subpoena for his appearance be dismissed. The prosecutors have urged Judge Sirica to send three doctors to California to examine Nixon and determine the true state of his health.

William S. Frates, attorney for Ehrlichman, opened his client's defense by charging that Nixon had covered up the Watergate affair "to save his own neck" and that Ehrlichman had been "had" by the President. "Richard Nixon," Frates said in an emotional opening statement to the jury of nine women and three men, "lied to and used John Ehrlichman to cover up his own knowledge and actions."

Dean, released from Federal prison to testify at the trial, accused Ehrlichman of directing him to destroy evidence in the Watergate case and of ordering him to put pressure on the deputy director of the Central Intelligence Agency to help the original Watergate burglars. The former White House counsel also testified that Mitchell and Mardian had conspired to create a story justifying the transfer of \$200,000 in campaign funds to one of the Watergate burglars.

Dean testified over repeated objections by defense counsel. Nearly all of those objections Sirica overruled, sometimes following angry bickering between the prosecution and the defense.



JOHN W. DEAN III, chief Watergate prosecution witness.

Most of the prosecution's charges are a familiar repetition of findings or accusations heard before the Senate Watergate Committee's televised hearings in 1973, or before the House Judiciary Committee's impeachment proceedings. However, there were new charges.

Ben-Veniste revealed that \$400,000 had been paid as hush money to the original Watergate defendants and that some of this money had come from funds held in Florida by Charles G. (Bebe) Rebozo, Nixon's close friend, who is rumored to have Mafia connections.

Also, in an interview in the *Wall Street Journal*, Leon Jaworski, the outgoing special Watergate prosecutor, revealed that "substantial evidence" to be presented at the trial would involve Nixon in the cover-up.

Mitchell, Ehrlichman, Haldeman, Mardian and Parkinson are not the real defendants in this case. The American Presidency is on trial. It is an office on which John Dean once told Nixon, "a cancer has grown." The present Watergate trial serves as a reminder to us that the only way to kill this cancer is to eliminate its source, the office of President of the United States. □

PEOPLE'S PERSPECTIVE

CALVES SLAUGHTERED

(Curtis, Wis.) - To maintain high profits, angry Wisconsin farmers on Oct. 17 shot down calves with revolvers, slit their throats and threw the carcasses into a huge trench. The slaughter was organized by the Wisconsin branch of the National Farmers Organization. Steve Pavich, Wisconsin branch president, said more than 650 calves and 15 pigs were killed. Farmers elsewhere in the country have also threatened to organize a similar cattle slaughter. Meanwhile, millions starve the world over.

OAKLAND JOBLESS

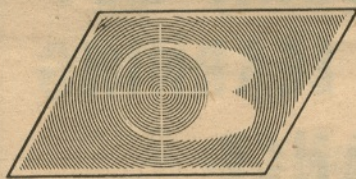
(Oakland, Calif.) - Vuon Lopez, Oakland's city manpower director, said unemployment has been escalating here and that generally it is five points higher than throughout the nation. Unemployment stood at 10.8 per cent in Oakland last month although the national figure was 5.8 per cent. Lopez cited the figures in response to a question from councilman George J. Vukasin, who asked that unemployment figures be broken down for various areas of the city.

BLACK INCOMES DECLINE

(Washington, D.C.) A recent Census Bureau statistical study on the Social and Economic Status of the Black Population in the United States reported that the median Black family income had declined 0.2 per cent to \$7,269 between 1969 and 1973, where as the median White family income increased 6.1 per cent to \$12,593 in the same period.

KENT STATE

(Cleveland, Ohio) - Former Ohio Governor James A. Rhodes told officers of the Ohio National Guard to "use any amount of force necessary" to break up student antiwar demonstrators at Kent State University on May 30, 1970. Four students were killed by guard rifle fire on May 4 as they protested the United States invasion of Cambodia and the presence of the guard on campus.



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SAN FRANCISCO

INSIDE STORY OF RACIAL VIOLENCE AT GALILEO HIGH SCHOOL

(San Francisco, Calif.) - "They (the police) are going to keep messing with the Blacks until they explode. We come down here to learn. We know we're all out of our district. We didn't ask to come here. They brought us here. They call themselves desegregating the schools. We don't want to come down here."

These words of outrage were spoken by Ms. Yolanda Lacey, 17, a senior at Galileo High School here, which recently experienced racial violence, mainly between Black and Chinese students. Her views are similar to those of other Black students interviewed by THE BLACK PANTHER at the predominantly Asian school.

"It is not fair how they integrated some of these high schools," said Karen Young, 16, also a senior. "How come they didn't bus some of the Chinese out, and bring in more Blacks and Whites?"

Many Black students feel that the present racial composition at Galileo is maintained because the administration does not care about Blacks and Chinese students fighting each other. Chinese students make up about 50 per cent of the school; Black pupils are 25 per cent; Whites, Philipinos, Samoans and others constitute about 25 per cent.

The Black students charge that when racial friction occurs, the police always attack the Black people involved. Citing one example, Ms. Lacey said, "There were a few Black students on a bus (taking them home from school). Something had happened on one of the other buses, so they stopped all of them. The police jumped on the bus and said, 'All right, all you Black people stand up.' Then they threw one brother through the window head first. Afterwards, they sprayed mace or something in his eye. Then they threw me up against the window, searched me and handcuffed me. Men frisked me and made me stand out there for an hour," she said.

As a result of these violations of her rights, Ms. Lacey said her mother is filing a suit against the police.

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FORD DENIES FEDERAL TROOPS

MASS. GOVERNOR MOBILIZES NATIONAL GUARD

(Boston, Mass.) - Four hundred National Guardsmen were alerted and mobilized in armories throughout this racially troubled city last week, as tensions first mounted and then subsided slightly in the fifth week of a federal court ordered school desegregation plan here.

The mobilization, though short of actual deployment, is the first instance of National Guard troops being activated to enforce a desegregation order in the North in U.S. history.

Ironically, but typically, Gov. Francis Sargent's activation of the National Guard came not in response to the alarming acts of White terrorism in South Boston, the center of resistance for the racist antibusing forces, but was made at an afternoon news conference last Tuesday, October 15, after seven students, all White, were injured in Black-White confrontations at Hyde Park High School during a class change. Buses bringing Black students to school had been bombarded by rocks and bricks that morning and the racial taunts by White students in the hallways had prompted the incidents.

INTERVIEW WITH JOHN GEORGE

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 5
agent from the Treasury Department.

Bob Heard's case, Brother George explained, was part of the first phase. In that part of the incident, one policeman, George Whitfield, "went back into the bar to challenge Huey," Brother George said. "He was acting the part of the bully. He wasn't acting in the manner of a police officer."

Also, concerning Whitfield, John George said he intended to "weave into the testimony" the fact that Whitfield has since been fired by the Oakland Police Department for theft, a fact that seriously damages his credibility before a jury.

Flores' case involves the second phase, Brother George said.



Watched by police, White racists parade through South Boston in protest of court ordered school busing.

The population of the Hyde Park area is largely Italian and Irish Catholic, and is 99.3 per cent White according to the last census.

A less than formal request by Gov. Sargent for federal troops, made that same Tuesday, was refused by the White House, which issued a statement saying that federal troops "should only be used as a last resort" to deal with the local violence. Two weeks ago, President Ford became somewhat of a hero for the antibusing forces here when he told the country at a news conference at that time that he in effect, supported the White-initiated violence. News of his

refusal to send in federal troops is said to have been cheered in South Boston.

Straddling his "liberal" fencepost, Boston Mayor Kevin White was highly critical of the National Guard, calling them "an inept, incompetent, ill equipped, undisciplined and undertrained militia."

Already on record as opposed to the National Guard's deployment, White commented that, "We cannot allow this city to become another Detroit, where it took dozens of civilian deaths at the hands of police and national guardsmen to bring in federal troops to restore order." White's petition for 125 federal marshals was turned down in federal court.

Meanwhile, the F.B.I. last week arrested two White South Boston men, charging them with Federal civil rights violations in the beating of a Black man. The two men, both White, were charged in the vicious beating of Andre Yvon Jean, who was attacked by a White mob of over 300 two weeks ago when his car got stuck in traffic in South Boston. A picture of Mr. Jean fleeing in terror from the racists has been flashed throughout the world. The arrest was the first federal law enforcement action taken and follows the arrival here of five Justice Department lawyers on Monday, October 14. Approximately 70 cases of possible civil rights violations have already been filed.

Earlier last week, on Sunday, over 700 Black demonstrators paraded for two miles through Boston's streets, ending up at a

CONTINUED ON PAGE 20

"BROWN LUNG" DISEASE HITS SOUTHERN TEXTILE INDUSTRY

(Roanoke Rapids, N.C.) - U.S. textile workers, an increasing number of whom in the South, where the industry is overwhelmingly concentrated, are Black, have begun to organize to fight a disease called byssinosis or "brown lung," an epidemic disease kept under cover by the racist textile industry and federal government.

Brown lung is contracted by breathing microscopic particles of cotton dust in the factory air, particularly in those areas of the mill where the cotton is closest to its original state—in the opening, carding and spinning rooms.

Symptoms include tightness and shortness of breath, most noticeable on Monday mornings or on the first shift back at work after a break. Later these symptoms will persist throughout the week and if exposure continues, the textile workers eventually develop an incurable and disabling condition similar to chronic bronchitis or coal miners' "black lung" disease.

Brown lung is difficult to diagnose because it doesn't show up on an x ray but reveals itself primarily through the victim's clinical history.

Exact statistics on how many cotton textile mill workers have died from byssinosis are unavailable. The number of workers who are compensated for it is almost nonexistent. Because the textile industry in the South remains largely nonunionized, no state or company plans exist to reimburse workers for the medical expenses they have as a result of the disease.

It was not until the early 1960s that a team of British doctors came to the U.S. and discovered that there was brown lung "epidemic" in the American textile industry. Industry officials and the government, unwilling to spend money to do whatever was necessary to make their plants safe, had arbitrarily decided that the disease did not exist.

The Textile Workers Union of America (TWUA), which recently, as a result of strong Black support won union status at the J.P. Stevens & Co. mills here (see THE BLACK PANTHER, October 12, 1974), and consumer advocate Ralph Nader have raised the issue of brown lung repeatedly. It was part of the lengthy debate that preceded passage of the ineffective 1970 federal Occupational Safety and Health Act (OSHA).



Doctor examines x-ray photos showing brown lung disease caused by lint in textile mills. Government and industry officials claim the disease does not exist.

Nevertheless, the textile industry, forced now to admit that byssinosis does exist, refuses to carry out any but the most minimal reforms.

A 1969 editorial in the trade magazine *America's Textile Reporter*, depicting the overt racism of management, noted: "We are particularly intrigued by the term 'byssinosis,' a thing thought up by (corrupt) doctors who attended last years' ILO (International

Labor Organization) meetings in Africa, where inferior races are bound to be afflicted by new diseases more superior people defeated years ago."

Up until now, textile workers and their supporters have made little or no headway in fighting industry tactics and attitudes such as that exemplified in the trade magazine editorial. The OSHA and its research arm, the

CONTINUED ON PAGE 18

OUR HEALTH

FDA STAFF HARASSED

In Washington, 11 Food and Drug Administration doctors and researchers told a Senate subcommittee that they had been harassed, transferred to other projects and sometimes overruled when they disapproved of new drugs they had tested.

FDA COVER-UP CHARGED

Dr. Jacqueline Verret, a Black woman, has charged that the American people are poorly protected against both known and suspected harmful effects from the 3,000 to 10,000 food additives, dyes and substitutes now in use. The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) a regulatory agency charged by law to protect the public's health, is too much concerned with the interests of big business, Dr. Verret claims. The FDA flouts the law by covering up health hazards with evasions, distortions and misstatements, according to Dr. Verret.

VINYL CHLORIDE BANNED

The U.S. Consumer Products Safety Commission voted recently to ban the use of vinyl chloride in household aerosol sprays. The chemical, used as a propellant in the sprays until recently, has been linked to at least 24 cases of a rare form of liver cancer among industrial workers. Under the ban, any consumer possessing a can containing vinyl chloride should return it for a refund. It is estimated that two to three million cans containing the chemical may be in American homes.

ASPIRIN USERS BEWARE

Heavy aspirin users may find themselves with some bigger headaches than the ones they are trying to cure: gastric ulcers, bleeding ulcers, ulcerative colitis and other severe intestinal problems. That's the consensus of some of the worlds top specialists on stomach and intestinal ailments attending the fifthe World Conference on Gastrology, the study of the diseases of the stomach and the intestine.

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ANALYSIS

CORPORATIONS "W.I.N." BIGGER PROFITS IN FORD ADMINISTRATION INFLATION PLAN

The following analysis of President Ford's new economic program by radical Berkeley researcher Marty Gellen reveals the President's so-called anti-inflation measures for what they really are—a scheme to keep big business profiting while the people sacrifice and suffer.

The economic program presented by President Ford two weeks ago was extremely disconcerting. Ford's political function is to "reassure" everyone after the scandals and horrors of the Nixon administration, but what he proposed last week wasn't very reassuring. About the only substance he could offer the American people was a lapel button emblazoned with the word "WIN," which stands for "Whip Inflation Now."

The Ford economic program is a grab bag of compromises, concessions to vested interests, and symbolic gestures. It will not slow inflation. It will not reduce unemployment. Nor will it solve the energy crisis.

The main features of his program are: (1) a 5½ tax surcharge on middle income families that will raise their annual tax bills by \$100-\$300 annually; (2) special tax credits and deductions for corporations which will deprive the U.S. Treasury of upwards of \$4 billion annually and help to raise corporate profits; (3) a proposal that would force many electric power plants to phase out oil and gas by 1980 and convert to coal or nuclear energy.

Even the U.S. business press was unimpressed. *Business Week* called it "an anti-inflation plan that nibbles at the edges," and added that if fighting inflation requires sacrifice, then Ford's economic program "itself may be the one thing Americans can agree on sacrificing." The *Wall Street Journal* described it as a "carefully balanced set of committee-built compromises" that is likely to please no one.

What Ford has done is dig into the bag of economic policy tricks which have been developed over the past thirty years and come up with a few that have worked in the past. However, because of the enormous tangle of contradictions and conflicting interests in the United States today, he combined

these tricks with some crumbs for all those people he has to reassure.

But, many economists doubt if the old tricks can work under today's conditions and people aren't too appreciative of the crumbs either.

Take his tax measures for example. The tax surcharge is supposed to fall on families with incomes above \$15,000 annually. Because of their inability to take advantage of innumerable tax loopholes, the surcharge will hit families of working people hardest, while people in the \$25,000-\$60,000 a year bracket will be only mildly affected.

With few deductions, a family with an income of \$20,000 per year would have to pay an additional \$150 in taxes. But if the family can take a lot of deduction it wouldn't pay more than another \$24 in extra taxes.

Ford says his plan will provide tax relief for lower income people. But Benjamin Okner of the Brookings Institution who analyzed the measure claims that a married couple with two



"Oh, stop grumbling and eat your beans! Think of all those poor, starving Wall Street brokers!"

children and earnings of \$13,000 would save only less than a \$1 per week.

The real beneficiaries of all this tinkering with tax laws are the corporations. Under Ford's plan they would also be hit with a 5 per cent tax surcharge.

However, the dollar value of the increase in the investment tax credit from 7 to 10 per cent which Ford has also proposed will far exceed the cost of that tax surcharge. In addition, the surcharge comes off in a year, but the credit tax stays at 10%.

One Washington tax analyst claims that these tax credits to

big business will cost the U.S. Treasury some \$4 billion annually over the next three years. That is equivalent to what the U.S. government spends on housing every year, or on building hospitals.

Investment tax credits are tricky. Government says to business: "Here I'll reduce your taxes by 10 per cent if you spend the amount of that reduction on new investments. That way you will increase your investments and create new jobs and new income, which if I tax will probably cover the cost of this credit I am giving you."

But what happens in reality is that most corporations use the tax credit to cover their current level of investment. In other words, tax credits don't necessarily ensure that businesses make new investments beyond what they normally would spend.

With lower taxes, corporations can declare higher profits, higher dividends. The higher profits and dividends can then be used as the capitalist pleases. He can invest abroad; speculate in gold, commodities, or international currencies; or buy real estate. Tax credits for corporations are tax cuts, and thus redistributes the wealth in favor of corporations.

Ford's answer to rising unemployment in America's ghettos is a meager \$750 million Public Employment Program. If unemployment nationwide reaches 7 per cent, that Public Employment expenditure might be raised to \$1 billion. This is far below the \$4 billion proposed by Federal Reserve Chairman Arthur Burns. To get one of these jobs you have to have been unemployed for at least a year.

If you qualify for the Public Employment program you can make no more than \$7,000 per year. You will probably make less since most of the jobs will be

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

DELLUMS' CORNER

PEOPLE'S ENERGY POLICY PROPOSED

(Washington, D.C.) - The formulation of a national energy policy with the American people and Congress playing a major role in the decision-making process has been proposed by U.S. Rep. Ronald V. Dellums.

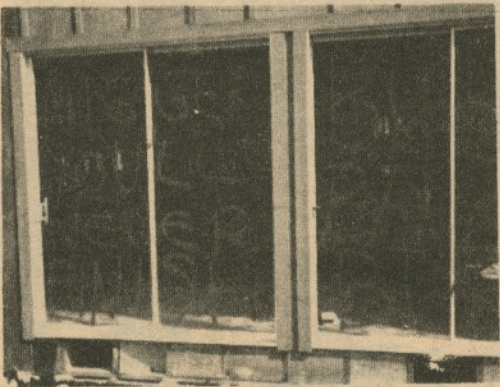
In a letter to President Gerald Ford, Dellums expressed the need for a realistic and comprehensive plan to meet energy needs. The California congressman referred to the public hearings held on Project Independence, a plan which calls for energy self-sufficiency by 1980.

According to Dellums, responsible spokespersons of industry and energy-related agencies, as well as consumer and environmental organizations, have expressed doubts about the technical and economic practicality of energy self-sufficiency.

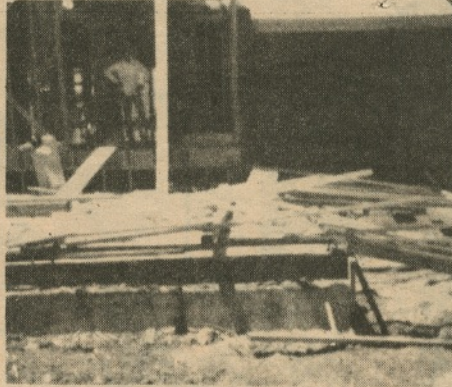
In another matter, the Bay Area representative has followed up his demand last month for Congressional control of the CIA (Central Intelligence Agency) by introducing legislation to sharply limit the Agency's activities.

Dellums said that it is urgent that the interventionist role of the CIA be eliminated. Speaking on the floor of the House of Representatives, he noted, "When these illegal and ill-conceived activities come to light (such as U.S. involvement in the overthrow of the Chilean government last year)...they only serve to present this nation to the world and to our own people, as a country not really committed to those precepts so self-righteously paraded in the international marketplace as moral justification for our continued worldwide use of power."

Dellums' bill would strengthen Congressional oversight, insure civilian control of the Agency and prohibit activities to overthrow foreign governments as well as prohibit domestic intelligence activities.



Prior to burning the house, Whites plastered the windows with racist threats and insults.



The Yarborough's home after racists tore down the frame.

WHITE RACISTS BURN BLACK FAMILY'S HOME IN OAKLAND HILLS

(Oakland, Calif.) - After Whites declared that there were too many Black people moving into the area, a home being built by a Black family in the Oakland Hills was burnt to the ground last week. Battalion Fire Chief James A. Powers said the cause of the fire was definitely arson.

A short time before the fire, racist remarks such as "Nigger, you'll never finish," and "Burn, Baby, Burn," were written on all the windows of the five-bedroom home. The fire was not the first attempt to destroy the home, which was being built by Marie and Elder Yarborough at 4491 Ziegler Lane, near Chabot Lake.

Since the house first went under construction about nine months ago, racists had torn down the frame and done other damage to the home, which was valued at over \$50,000. It took 40 firemen using eight pieces of equipment to bring the fire under control. The blaze broke out about 1 a.m. on October 17.

Police have failed to find the persons responsible for the fire or the vandalism. But, said Ms. Yarborough, it had to be someone in the neighborhood who "knew when we were leaving and coming, and who knew that Blacks were building this home for themselves."

The Yarboroughs, who have two children James, 13, and Debbie, 12, said the family intends to rebuild the house and live in it.

During a meeting of the local home association, which the Yarboroughs attended, it was said that there are "enough (Blacks in the area)" and to "take the whole thing (house) and move it someplace else."

Referring to the lack of response to the incident by the

police and mass media, Ms. Yarborough said, "They say when you need people call them and I called and I got no response and no help." □

INFLATION

CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE temporary and last no more than six months.

Not only is the work temporary, it's also makeshift work: janitorial service, gardening, environmental clean-up, etc. This program will create no more than 140,000 jobs in the economy in a single year. That will barely make a dent in the number of people who will be unemployed by next year, estimated at more than seven million.

The Ford economic program is a farce. It's an insult to the American people to be offered such dribble as solutions to our economic problems. The answer to inflation requires a much more complex restructuring of the economy. The giant corporations, which have the power to set wages and prices, must be controlled. Wealth must be redistributed from the rich to the poor. Billions must be invested in housing and hospitals and not in missiles, tanks and atom bombs.

To expect President Ford to come out with such a program is naive. The only way the people can get such a program is by organizing and fighting for it. □

PEOPLE'S FREE CLINIC

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 7

Reach door-to-door screening teams and begin work soon on their first Foundation Research Site.

The Clinics emphasize that throughout northern California over one million people must still be tested and screened while tens of thousands must be counseled as to the effects of Sickle Cell Anemia and/or receive treatment.

There are 60,000 known cases of Sickle Cell Anemia in the U.S.; one out of every eight Black people have Sickle Cell trait, one out of 400 have the disease. There are many people experiencing great suffering and do not know why. These people may have Sickle Cell Anemia. There are countless others who have already died from the disease. Some of them never knew they had Sickle Cell Anemia.

Roughly 2.5 million persons are carriers of this inherited disease, named from the shape of the red blood cells in the victim. Sickle cells are long, slender and pointed, rather than round, and are unable to pass through the smaller blood vessels and carry vital oxygen to the cells of the body.

The disease makes children tired and weak, and prevents them from playing as strenuously as other children. In infants and small children there is usually swelling of hands and/or feet accompanied by fever and pain. Most victims are poorly developed physically and frequently complain of pain in various parts of the body.

Sickle Cell Anemia victims experience recurrent attacks of pain called "crises," that may be anywhere in the body. The pain is severe and causes the patient to scream and assume odd positions in an attempt to get relief. These are but a few of the symptoms.

The People's Free Medical Research Health Clinics' Sickle Cell Anemia Foundation has declared a People's fight to combat this deadly blood disease. We urge you to join them.

For further information or to make a financial donation, contact the People's Free Medical Research Health Clinic at 3236 Adeline St., Berkeley, Calif. 94703 or call (415) 653-2534. □

SUPPORT THE COMMITTEE FOR JUSTICE FOR HUEY P. NEWTON

THE COMMITTEE FOR JUSTICE FOR HUEY P. NEWTON is an independent citizens' group made up of a cross-section of attorneys, clergy, students, political activists, and other concerned-citizens. The Committee, which was formed in August, 1974, is pressing for a full investigation into the intensifying pattern of attacks by police and federal authorities against Huey P. Newton and the Black Panther Party. For further information contact THE COMMITTEE FOR JUSTICE FOR HUEY P. NEWTON, c/o Community Learning Center, 6118 E. 14th Street, Oakland, California 94621, or call (415) 562-5261.

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THE CORRECT HANDLING OF A REVOLUTION

BY HUEY P. NEWTON

The following is the conclusion of "The Correct Handling of a Revolution," an essay written in 1967 by Huey P. Newton, leader and chief theoretician of the Black Panther Party. During that time, many "would be revolutionaries" criticized the Black Panther Party for openly displaying arms and organizing the community in



FIDEL CASTRO, shown here speaking in the Plaza de la Revolución, handled the revolutionary struggle in Cuba correctly.

order to show the people the virtues of armed self-defense. This essay represented Brother Huey's response to their criticisms.

CONCLUSION

If these imposters would investigate the history of revolution they would see that the vanguard group always starts out above-ground and is driven underground by the aggressor. The Cuban Revolution is an example: when Fidel Castro started to resist the butcher Batista and the American running dogs, he began by speaking publicly on the University of Havana campus. He was later driven to the hills. His impact upon the dispossessed people of Cuba was tremendous and his teachings were received with much respect. When he went into hiding, the Cuban people searched him out, going to the hills to find him and his band of twelve.

Castro handled the revolutionary struggle correctly, and if the Chinese Revolution is investigated it will be seen that the Communist Party operated quite openly in order to muster support from the masses. There are many more examples of successful revolutionary struggle from which one can learn the correct approach: the revolution in Kenya, the Algerian Revolution discussed in Fanon's *The Wretched of the Earth*, the Russian Revolution, the works of Chairman Mao Tse-tung, and a host of others.

Millions and millions of oppressed people may not know members of the vanguard party personally but they will learn of its activities and its proper strategy for liberation through an indirect acquaintance provided by

the mass media. But it is not enough to rely on the media of the power structure; it is of prime importance that the vanguard party develop its own communication organ, such as a newspaper, and at the same time provide strategic revolutionary art, and destruction of the oppressor's machinery. For example in Watts the economy and property of the oppressor was destroyed to such an extent that no matter how the oppressor tried in his press to whitewash the activities of the Black brothers, the real nature and cause of the activity was communicated to every Black community. And no matter how the oppressor tried in his own media to distort and confuse the message of Brother Stokely Carmichael, Black people all over the country understood it perfectly and welcomed it.

WEAPONS

The Black Panther Party for Self-Defense teaches that, in the final analysis the guns, hand grenades, bazookas, and other equipment necessary for defense must be supplied by the power structure. As exemplified by the Vietcong, these weapons must be taken from the oppressor. Therefore, the greater the military preparation on the part of the oppressor, the greater the availability of weapons for the Black community.

It is believed by some hypocrites that when the people are taught by the vanguard group to prepare for resistance, this only brings "the man" down on them with increasing violence and brutality; but the fact is that when the man becomes more oppressive he only heightens revolution-

ary fervor. So if things get worse for oppressed people they will feel the need for revolution and resistance.

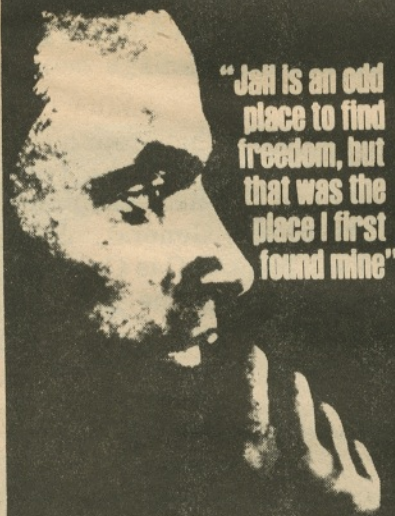
The people make revolution; the oppressors, by their brutal actions, cause resistance by the people. The vanguard party only teaches the correct methods of resistance.

The complaint of the hypocrites that the Black Panther Party for Self-Defense is exposing the people to deeper suffering is an incorrect observation. By their rebellions in the Black communities across the country the people have proved that they will not tolerate any more oppression by the racist dog police. They are looking now for guidance to extend and strengthen their resistance struggle. The vanguard party must exemplify the characteristics that make them worthy of leadership. □

PEOPLE'S FREE CLINIC CONDUCTS PRESS CONFERENCE

(Berkeley, Calif.) In conjunction with U.S. Congressman Ronald Dellums, Alameda County Supervisor Tom Bates, Bay Area Urban League Executive Director Percy Steele and Black Panther Party spokesperson Elaine Brown, the People's Free Medical Research Health Clinic is conducting a press conference at its facility here on Wednesday, October 23, at 10:30 a.m. The purpose of the conference is to expose and combat recent efforts by the San Francisco Police Department to destroy the good work and positive benefits of the Clinic's Sickle Cell Anemia testing and counseling program. □

REVOLUTIONARY SUICIDE



"Jail is an odd place to find freedom, but that was the place I first found mine"

Huey P. Newton

With power and passion, the co-founder of the Black Panther Party tells his life story. Here is the dynamic account of the making of a revolutionary. Boyhood amid a deeply religious and loving family. Adolescence as thief, hustler, ghetto-survivor. Murder trial for the death of a policeman—a cause célèbre that inspired the militant cry "Free Huey." Conviction. Imprisonment. And final exoneration. Huey P. Newton's autobiography in a most moving sense is a testament to the black American's pain and dilemma in the 1970s. —Publishers Weekly

24 pages of photographs \$8.95

To purchase this book, send \$1.95 in cash or money order to: Central Distribution, 8501 E. 14th Street, Oakland, California 94621. Also available by Huey P. Newton: To Die For The People. \$1.95.

VINTAGE BOOKS

VICTOR JAMES FOR SHERIFF

(Oakland, Calif.) - Brother Victor James, an instructor at Laney College here, is the Democratic candidate for Alameda County sheriff. The following are excerpts from an interview with Brother James by THE BLACK PANTHER in which the candidate explains his progressive views on law enforcement.

BLACK PANTHER: Why did you decide to run for sheriff?

JAMES: I decided to run for two reasons. I have always been concerned with the whole structure of criminal justice and the way it's designed to bring people into a system—primarily to warehouse them. I've always felt that was the wrong approach and that the proper approach would be something more human oriented; something designed to turn an individual around.

The other reason I decided to run is that I am very concerned about the way women are treated in prison.

Let me add a third reason why I'm running. The office of Alameda County sheriff is the most powerful political office in the county. The sheriff has a big budget which he administers, \$17.5 million this year and \$21 million next year, and he also has enormous power in terms of parole and the potential to do a great deal of political organizing.

BLACK PANTHER: If elected, what programs would you institute?

JAMES: I would make more use of diversionary programs like the third party

release program whereby an individual is released to an institution or an organization without any monetary considerations. Also, the standards of the OR (Own Recognizance) program should be reasonably related to the clientele that you are trying to serve.

For people in post sentencing, evaluation units must be established to determine why an individual committed a particular crime. If you



VICTOR JAMES, Democratic candidate for Alameda County sheriff.

can eliminate the reason for the crime, then you can eliminate the crime. If an inmate lacks job skills because of educational reasons, you move to deal with that particular problem by incarcerating him/her in an appropriate institution.

Community resources should be tied into the program, such as senior citizens, lawyers teachers, colleges and universities. Business-

men would be needed to work on getting the individual a job after he gets out of jail. The root of crime is basically social, such factors as inadequate housing and education.

Another thing I would do is to expand the sheriff's parole commission, which a lot of people don't know exists. When a person is locked up in the custody of the sheriff's office, the sheriff has the power to release him.

The sheriff can expand the parole commission which currently consists of the sheriff, a probationary officer, and an interested citizen appointed by the judge.

BLACK PANTHER: Then the programs you are talking about would involve community input and involvement?

JAMES: That's the basic philosophical bend I'm coming from. If you're talking about crime prevention and rehabilitation then you've got to have the involvement of the community from which the inmate comes and where he commits the crime.

BLACK PANTHER: How do you feel about recommendations made recently in the Kaiser Report to build two or three more county jails?

JAMES: I believe we need more pretrial detention centers, but I am unalterably opposed to spending \$25 million for a new county jail in downtown Oakland when we've got 940,000 acres of land out at Santa Rita, already paid for by the county. You can take a fifth of the cost for a new jail to build up Santa Rita and meet the real needs of this community.

BLACK PANTHER: How is your campaign coming along?

JAMES: We have strong support from working people. In order to win we need a massive voter registration drive in order to get all Black people out to the polls. □

WATERGATE INVESTIGATION MUST GO ON

An example of the behind-the-scenes criminal activity in which the Executive branch of the U.S. government daily engages is revealed in the following excerpt from a recent San Francisco press conference conducted by Donald Freed, editor for the Citizens Research and Investigation Committee (CRIC), and Rusty Rhodes, chairman of the Committee to investigate Political Assassinations.

Previous excerpts from the press conference disclosed evidence that Richard Nixon ordered the assassination attempt on Alabama Governor George Wallace and that President Ford is covering up the crime; that there is a Watergate-connected conspiracy to kill the convicted assassin of Robert F. Kennedy; and that a Watergate plan existed to cause massive violence at the 1972 GOP convention.

This week's excerpt tells of the CIA-conspiracy to murder Dorothy Hunt, whose United Airlines Flight 553 mysteriously crashed en route to Chicago, resulting in documents she carried that would "sink the White House ten times over" never being revealed.

CONCLUSION

"Finally, according to *Time* magazine and the *Washington Post*, Charles W. Colson has stated that he believes Dorothy Hunt was killed by a conspiracy involving the CIA.

CRIC is releasing the following information about the death of Mrs. E. Howard Hunt in Chicago on December 8, 1972, because a CRIC

essay by Mrs. Barbara Freed will be published this month by Ramparts press as part of their new book *Big Brother and the Holding Company*. An investigation by Mrs. Freed and CRIC reveals that:

1. Dorothy Hunt was carrying, in addition to a large sum of money, explosive documents from Howard Hunt's White House safe that he



claimed would "sink the White House ten times over."

2. Also on flight 553 were lawyers and operatives of the El Paso Natural Gas Co. So

besides the Hunt documents, the El Paso papers included proof of an ITT-like conspiracy between former Attorney General John Mitchell and the El Paso Natural Gas Co. As a result of the collusion between the Mitchell Justice department and El Paso:

a. Antitrust charges against the company were dropped;

b. Mitchell received a large stock interest in El Paso;

c. El Paso became a major contributor to CREEP (Committee to Re-elect the President);

d. Mitchell and Nixon's law firm handled the settlement, which was worth some \$300 million to El Paso.

3. On December 8, 1972 a ham radio operator called a Chicago CBS talk show to report having monitored a radio call from the doomed flight 553 that indicated sabotage. This has never been investigated by proper authorities.

4. The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is officially in charge of all crashes of this kind, however, FBI squads for the first time in history, prevented the NTSB, the FAA, the Chicago police, fire and ambulance services from reaching the crash until after they, the FBI had confiscated flight tapes, papers, and stripped the passengers. On June 17, 1973, John N. Reed, the chairman of the NTSB, told Congressman Jack Brooks, Democrat of Texas, that he had written then Attorney General William French Smith, that "several FBI agents had taken a number of nontypical actions relating to this accident."

OCTOBER 27—SOLIDARITY DAY

U.S. MILITARY INCREASES IN PUERTO RICO

(New York, N.Y.) - Over twenty thousand people are expected to gather for a national demonstration in Madison Square Garden on Sunday, October 27, to demand independence for Puerto Rico. Sponsored by the Puerto Rican Solidarity Day Committee, the demonstration will also call for a "Bi-Centennial without colonies."

A program will also be held in Oakland on October 27, in conjunction with the New York rally. To be held at the A.P.U.M.E.C. Hall (3256 E. 14th Street) from 1:00 to 6:00 p.m., the program will feature speakers from the Puerto Rican Socialist Party, the American Indian Movement, the National Committee to Free Los Tres (Del Barrio) and many others.

The United Nations last year in a precedent-setting decision declared that Puerto Rico has the right to independence and instructed the U.S. and the corporations under its jurisdiction to refrain from any measures—economic and social—which might serve as an obstacle to decolonization. The U.N. was acting on a resolution introduced by Ruben Berrios, leader of the Puerto Rican Independence Party, and Juan Mari Bras, head of the Puerto Rican Socialist Party.

Current U.S. plans to increase its exploitation of Puerto Rico by building a superport petroleum complex and massive strip mining for copper in the island's central mountain range show that the U.S. intends to ignore the U.N. resolution.

The people of Puerto Rico have stepped up their protest against U.S. domination during

the past year with nationwide labor strikes which halted all trucking, municipal transportation, school services, sanitation collection, and electrical and power utilities operations. The student movement, regarded as the most militant sector of the independence movement since the early 1960s, has closed down the university twice.

Other groups in Puerto Rico which have been dedicated to overthrowing U.S. colonialism include the Pro Independence Movement, the Young Lords Party, FUPI and others. Groups such as CAL (Commandos of Armed Liberation) and MIRA (Armed Revolutionary Independence Movement) have been engaged in an underground armed struggle.

The corrupt government of Puerto Rico, unwilling and unable to resolve the people's problems and losing popular support, has become more repressive. Five political prisoners, members of the Nationalist Party of Puerto Rico, have been in U.S. jails for more than 20 years.

Today there are mounting political arrests, constant police brutality and threats on the lives of political activists. Right-wing groups with proven financial ties to the CIA, have been linked to several bombings of *Claridad*, a pro-independence newspaper, and attacks on the offices of both the Puerto Rican Socialist Party (PSP) and the Puerto Rican Independence Party (PIP).

The U.S. government continues to deny the existence of the massive independence movement. The mass media maintains a conspiracy

b. The shocking intervention of the FBI included Nixon's man L. Patrick Gray and special agent Charles Bates, now assigned to the San Francisco area;

c. The FAA was headed up by Alexander Butterfield of the White House and the CIA.

d. Dwight Chapin, Donald Segretti's spy-master headed the United Airlines Chicago office and investigation of the crash.

e. Both Herbert Kalmbach and Nixon's brother, Donald, were employed by United Airlines at various times;

7. CRIC has learned that the head of NTSB's Bureau of Aviation Safety has charged that "some of the underlying factors of what



Thousands of Puerto Ricans demonstrating against U.S. colonial domination over their country.

of silence about it, promoting the myth that Puerto Rico is the "showcase of democracy."

In an effort to maintain its colonial domination over Puerto Rico, the U.S. maintains a very large political and military force on the island. The colonial police force is 20,000 strong and has been growing every year. The combined forces of the FBI, CIA, the Agency for Internal Security and the Criminal Investigations Corps amount to more than 2,000 men.

The U.S. National Guard and the Air National Guard have a force of more than 20,000 men in Puerto Rico. The U.S. also maintains units of the Reserve Corps of the U.S. Army in Puerto Rico totaling more than 25,000 soldiers.

There are also more than 60,000 U.S. soldiers, marines and other military personnel stationed in bases throughout Puerto Rico. All combined this adds up to over 125,000 government police agents and soldiers on a small island with a population of nearly four million. □

took place in this accident were not discussed in the report."

Finally, besides Mr. Colson's charge of sabotage and murder, William F. Buckley, godfather of the Hunt children, is suing United Airlines for negligence. And the chairman, John N. Reed, refused to sign the final NTSB official report.

This and the previous information is being released now, first because the Nixon pardon seems to condemn the American public to more secrecy and conspiracy, and because the information is being published in the book referred to before, *Big Brother and the Holding Company*. □



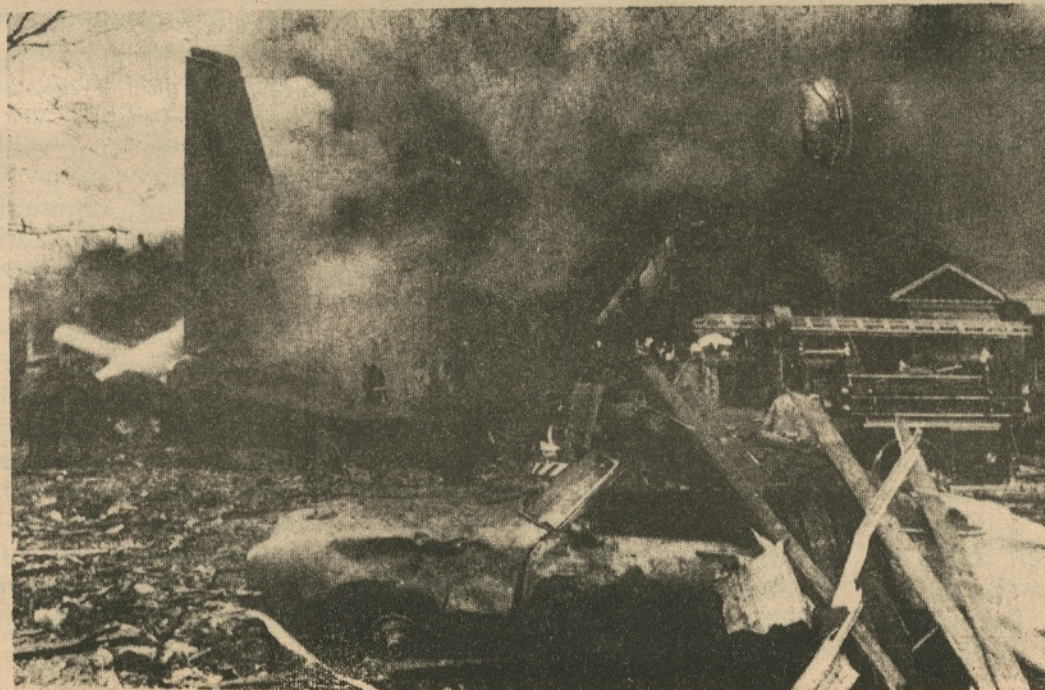
DONALD FREED, editor for CRIC.

Chairman Reed's letter concluded, "Ruckelshaus conceded that the FBI actions had been unprecedented and admitted that the first FBI statement "of several agents" was a mistake, and that 50 FBI agents were present at the crash scene at the time of the crash.

5. The man Dorothy Hunt was to meet, Harold C. Carlstadt was an organized crime figure in the Chicago area. Carlstadt and Hunt were able to keep the dead woman's identity from the media for 24 hours.

6. All angles of the crash investigation were politically covered!

a. Egil Krogh who stated that "anyone who opposes us we'll destroy, as a matter of fact, anyone who doesn't support us we'll destroy," was appointed to head the NTSB in overall charge of the investigation. Krogh had previously represented the CIA and Stanford Research Institute in South-East Asia;



The smoldering wreckage of United Air Lines flight 553 which crashed in Chicago on December 8, 1972, killing Dorothy Hunt.

FOUR OF IWAKUNI FIVE ACQUITTED

PROTEST REPRESSION IN SOUTH KOREA

(Iwakuni, Japan) - The Iwakuni Five — five U.S. Marines arrested for asking people to sign letters detailing abuses of democratic freedoms in South Korea — have won a significant victory in their court-martial proceedings.

Four of the Iwakuni Five were acquitted. Frank Huff, the most vocal at the trial, was given a \$200 fine and demoted one rank.

The Iwakuni Five are: PVT Patrick MacDonald; PVT Hugh Dalton; LPCL Gerald W. MacCauley; LPCL Robert Falatine; and LPCL Frank Huff. All five Marines are members of Marines Against War (MAW), the first Marine chapter of the Vietnam Veterans Against the War/Winter Soldier Organization (VVAW/WSO).

Addressed to Senator J.W. Fulbright, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, the letter focused on U.S. foreign policy and its support of the Park Chung Hee regime in South Korea.

"We are over here as a 'democracy' to support an anti-democratic government. The U.S. military in the Far East, in general and the MCAS (Marine Corp Air Station) in Iwakuni in specific, is being used as a scare tactic against the people of Asia," explained Frank Huff, one of the Iwakuni Five.

The Five, who are stationed at the MCAS in Iwakuni, were charged with a violation of a local Marine order which prohibits distribution of a petition off base. However, the Marines were showing people a letter that only one person could sign.

The defense for the Iwakuni Five called on Japanese and American witnesses at the court-martial to document repression in South Korea. Nicole Geiger, an American woman who spent the last eight years in Korea and Japan, testified that Kim Dae Jung, the opposition leader who won 46 per cent of the popular vote for president in April, 1971, is under house arrest in Seoul.

Ms. Geiger also testified about Kim Chi Ha, the Korean poet who has repeatedly been suppressed by Pak for speaking out against inflation, bad labor conditions, and the lack of human rights in South Korea. Kim now faces a life sentence in prison for giving money to a group of youths and



U.S. Marine displays his VVAW/WSO tee shirt under his uniform.

students that were protesting in favor of democratic rights.

Fujieta Miyoke, a member of the International Committee to Save Kim Chi Ha, testified along with other witnesses about the worldwide opposition to the Park regime.

The Iwakuni Five had wanted to use the trials to attack the constitutionality of the antidistribution order. However, the order still stands. Said a defense lawyer after the trial, "Judge Lorenz wasn't interested in any arguments about the unconstitutionality of the order. He is more interested in his own career than anything else," said one defendant.

The antidistribution order will now be attacked from a different angle — a civil suit in Washington, D.C.—that may have a greater chance for success.

(We thank *Liberation News Service* for the information in this article.) □

GUYTON MEMORIAL RALLY

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 3

petitions demanding the prosecution of the Emeryville cops.

The case itself details the out-and-out murder of young Tyrone following an alleged "stolen car" chase as well as the blatant cover-up of the killing by the grand jury and the local D.A.

At approximately 10:30 p.m. on the night of November 1, 1973, Tyrone Guyton was shot twice in the back as he lay sprawled on the ground by one of the three White Emeryville cops.

Twenty-four eyewitnesses testified to this fact at secret grand jury hearings. Yet, the grand jury failed to issue an indictment.

Conducting his own investigation Lionel Wilson, then presiding judge for the Alameda County Superior Court, wrote an open letter to D.A. Sowell Jensen, asking him to prosecute the

PEOPLE'S CHINA AT THE U.N.

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 2

skies, as if the mere conclusion of agreements between the United States and the Soviet Union would bring detente to the whole world and usher in a 'new stage of history,' namely, a 'world without war.' Detente has become a kind of quack medicine hawked by the Soviet leadership everywhere.

"But none of us will forget that it was after the reaching of a stack of agreements at the second U.S.-Soviet talks that the Middle East war broke out, and that it was after the reaching of more agreements at the third U.S.-Soviet talks that the Cyprus events occurred. So then, where is the detente..."

"China consistently supports the liberation struggles of all oppressed nations and oppressed peoples and considers this to be her bounden internationalist duty. In Africa, we firmly support the peoples of Mozambique, Angola, Zimbabwe (Rhodesia), Namibia (South West Africa), Azania (South Africa), and other regions in their just struggle against colonialism and racism.

"We hail the birth of the Republic of Guinea-Bissau and warmly welcome its admission to the United Nations.

"We firmly demand that Spain terminate its colonial domination in Spanish Sahara and sincerely hope that the Arab countries concerned will work together with the people of Spanish Sahara to seek a reasonable solution to the existing questions of this region through friendly consultations on the basis of unity against colonialism.

"We hold that the colonial peoples can win national liberation only by relying mainly on their own efforts to wage a tit-for-tat struggle against colonialism. Moribund colonialism relies on armed forces to carry on its death-bed struggle and it will never step down from the stage of history unless it is defeated by the armed struggle of the colonial peoples.

"Both the birth of the Republic of Guinea-Bissau and the more recent agreement on the independence of Mozambique are in essence the result of the long and persistent armed struggle of the people of Guinea-Bissau and Mozambique and are by no means favors bestowed by colonialism.

PORTUGAL

"The downfall of the former fascist regime in Portugal which persisted in the colonial war is, of course, an important event. But this development in no way implies that Portugal will bring independence to the colonial peoples on a silver platter. Recently, under the pressure of the people, the new Portuguese government had to recognize the right to independence of the peoples in the Portuguese colonies; this is a manifestation of the general trend.

"But it is yet to be seen whether the new Portuguese government will suit its action to its words. Even when this government has reached an agreement with a colony, it remains to be seen whether the agreement will truly be implemented....

"Moreover, it must be pointed out that while old-line colonialisms have not died out, neo-colonialisms of various descriptions, including the neocolonialism flaunting the banner of socialism, are stepping up their infiltration. They are sowing discord among African countries and within the national liberation movements to split and demoralize them in a vain attempt to supplant old-line colonialisms and control the regions concerned. Sharp vigilance should be maintained against this.

"The Arab people brought about an excellent situation through fighting the October (1973) war. This war has strengthened the confidence of the Arab people in victory over the Israeli aggressor and broken the stalemate that was deliberately created by the superpowers. Now, a disengagement has been effected between Egypt and Israel and between Syria and Israel, but the

policemen without an indictment. Jensen arrogantly refused.

Led by Tyrone's family, dozens of Bay Area community groups and organizations, including the Black Panther Party, began to demand justice and an end to the police brutality and murder of Black people. Weekly meetings were (and continue to be) organized at the Community Learning Center, 6118 E. 14th Street, in Oakland on Thursday evenings at 7:30 p.m.

The Committee for Justice for Tyrone Guyton asks all local students to memorialize the death of Tyrone by wearing Black arm bands on November 1, and to show their support by attending the Laney College rally that afternoon.

For further information, the Committee can be contacted at (415) 655-5362. □

CONTINUED ON PAGE 22

PALESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION TO ADDRESS UNITED NATIONS

AFRICAN NATIONS ASSAIL SOUTH AFRICA IN SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE

(United Nations, N.Y.) - The hotly contested and highly charged issues of Palestine liberation and South African expulsion held their positions in the spotlight of United Nations activity again last week, occupying the center stage in both the General Assembly and the Security Council.

The week started off quickly when on Monday, October 14, the General Assembly voted 105 to 4 to allow a representative from the Palestine Liberation Organization

(PLO) to address the world body during forthcoming debate on "the question of Palestine."

Only the United States, Israel (which bitterly but futilely denounced the endorsement), Bolivia and the Dominican Republic voted no. There were 20 abstentions.

The vote was unprecedented, since never before in U.N. history has there been participation in General Assembly debate by people who do not represent a member country.

In striking contrast to the invitation to the PLO to address the U.N., on Friday, October 18, representatives of African countries furthered their demand for South Africa's expulsion from the U.N. as the Security Council began reviewing that country's relationship to the world organization.

This move, too, is unprecedented since no member state has been ousted from the world body since its founding in 1945. However, never before has the Security Council been called upon to conduct such a "review" as is now taking place, mandated by a

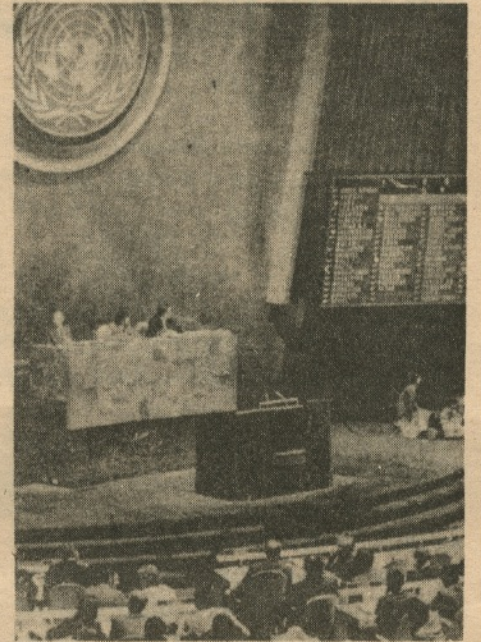
125 to 1 General Assembly vote three week ago.

The case against South Africa, a country which is being subjected to worldwide criticism and outrage for its White minority government system of apartheid (the strict segregation of the races), was introduced before the Security Council last Friday by Foreign Minister Rachid Driss of Tunisia, the current chairman of the African group of delegations.

Recalling that a meeting of African heads of state in Somalia agreed last June to seek South Africa's expulsion, Mr. Driss read aloud a long list of laws by which the apartheid system was institutionalized into the total fabric of South African society. South Africa, he said, had been defying world opinion and the U.N. for decades.

Somalia's Foreign Minister Omar Arteh Ghalib who followed Mr. Driss to the podium, charged that South Africa shared "only with the Hitler regime" the distinction of being accused of crimes against humanity.

The foreign minister from Sierra Leone also noted South



The U.N. General Assembly voted to let a PLO representative speak before the body.

Africa's contempt for the United Nations, citing violations of 180 resolutions and decisions.

Just before the close of the day-long spirited debate, this month's chairman of the Security Council, Michel Njine of Cameroon, announced that a number of countries had requested authorization for spokesmen from various African liberation organizations to appear and make statements on South Africa. The requests were granted without objection.

The basis of the four-hour assembly debate on Palestine was a draft resolution sponsored by the Arab League of Nations to invite "the Palestine Liberation Organization, the representative of the Palestinian people, to participate in the deliberations of the General Assembly on the question of Palestine."

The world body is scheduled to take up its debate on this question sometime early next month, following a summit strategy meeting of Arab heads of state in Rabat, Morocco, beginning October 26. The debate will mark the first time in U.N. history that "the question of Palestine" is discussed as a separate agenda item, apart from the annual assembly debate of Middle East problems.

The resolution on the PLO was introduced by the representative of Syria, who declared that the Palestinians, like any other "revolutionary peoples," had chosen their leaders and that it was up to the U.N. to hear them.

A Cuban representative, Ricardo Alarcon Quesada, spoke after the Israeli delegate and vigorously rejected the charge of terrorism lodged against the PLO. "All liberation movements in the world" had at one time or another been labeled as "terrorist," Mr. Quesada asserted. □

NORTHERN IRELAND

REVOLTS OVER

BRITISH INTERNMENT

POLICY

(Belfast, Northern Ireland) - Prisons here have grown quiet after several days of open rebellion by inmates, but supporters in the community have continued their intense protests against the hated British army and police practice of internment—jailing people without a trial.

Reports circulated that some inmates were killed in pitched battles at the notorious Maze prison camp, but a government statement claims that only nine prisoners were injured, none seriously. The Maze, in which 1,400 men, including 600 suspected Irish Republican Army (IRA) members, are confined, was set afire and largely destroyed.

The Warden of the Armagh women's prison and three women officials have been released after being taken hostage by rebelling women inmates in support of the men at the prison camp. Also three inmates at Magilligan jail in County Londonderry set fire to the kitchen and hospital.

Protests were reported throughout Northern Ireland in sympathy with the prison actions. In Belfast and Londonderry, two strongholds of militant Irish Catholic opposition to the continued British Army presence, cars and trucks were hijacked and barricades erected. Several buses were burned in west Belfast, resulting in the withdrawal of bus service, and cars were set afire in



Wide-scale rebellion has erupted in the streets of Northern Ireland in protest of the wicked practice of internment.

various city parking lots, reports *The New York Times*.

Demonstrations against internment also jammed traffic in Strabane, County Tyrone, Lurgan, County Armagh, Newry and County Down. Progressive politicians and civil rights organizations have called for an immediate end to the policy of internment. Leaders of the Social Democratic and Labor Party, who have collaborated closely with the British on many matters, also

called emphatically for an end to internment.

Internment has been used mainly against those people suspected of belonging to the IRA, although members of other leftist groups have also been interned. Part of the resentment is against internment's arbitrary and repressive nature; part is against the overcrowded and deplorable conditions in the

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

P.A.I.G.C.: "OUR GOAL IS TO CREATE A PROSPEROUS NATION"

(Bissau, Guinea-Bissau) "We are entering a new phase. It will be less harsh, but it will be more difficult."

In these few words President Luis Cabral of Guinea-Bissau sums up the prevailing mood of his people since Portugal formally gave up its five centuries of rule over the West African nation on September 9. The 11-year-old struggle with Portugal may be over, but the people of Guinea-Bissau know that the longer, harder struggle of building their native land into a strong, prosperous nation has just begun.

As the PAIGC (African Party for the Independence of Guinea-Bissau and the Cape Verde Islands) leaders put it, independence is "only one step towards our goal. That (goal) is to create a prosperous nation, and that means work and more sacrifice from all."

Like Mozambique, where FRELIMO (Front for the Liberation of Mozambique) will assume total rule of the country next June, Guinea-Bissau faces the familiar problems brought on by years and years of European exploitation and bureaucracy. These problems include an underdeveloped economy; an illiteracy rate of 93.2 per cent that is one of the highest in Africa; inadequate medical facilities; and widespread poverty.

Agricultural production, the basis of the economy, accounting for 57 per cent of the Gross Domestic Product, is based solely on the cultivation of groundnuts. Groundnut production fell by 80 per cent during the war.

To make matters worse, CUF, one of the largest companies in Portugal, virtually controls all economic activity in Guinea-Bissau. Through numerous subsidiaries CUF owns large agricultural estates and has the monopoly on wholesale-retail and export-import trades. CUF also owns three factories which pro-

CAPITALISTS CAUSE WORLD UNEMPLOYMENT

(New York, N.Y.) A Ford Foundation report released last week said that unemployment is increasing at an alarming rate in many developing countries, and blamed it on the unsound "orthodox development theories" of so-called free enterprise of the past 20 years. □



Under the dedicated leadership of the PAIGC the people of Guinea-Bissau have proved to the world that they can build their native land into a strong, prosperous nation.

cess agricultural products, and the only ships and boats in the country.

Added on to the economic problems, the PAIGC must guide the country in its transition into peace, after 11 years of war. Nearly 150,000 people of Guinea-Bissau fled to the neighboring countries of Guinea, Gambia and Senegal during the war. With the onset of peace and the independence of Guinea-Bissau, the majority of these refugees want to come home; if they return in large numbers, a great strain will be

placed on the administrative, economic and financial resources of the country.

In relation to political affairs, Guinea-Bissau's neighbor, the Cape Verde Islands, was not included in the August independence pact between Portugal and the PAIGC, although from the beginning, liberation of the islands was a vital part of the struggle.

Forced to work underground on the islands during the war, the PAIGC has emerged as a popular, CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE

NORTHERN IRELAND REVOLTS

CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE

Maze, which holds most of the internees. These conditions have been sharply criticized by outside groups, including the Red Cross.

Six hundred British soldiers were recently flown in to reinforce the 15,000 man army contingent, which was responsible for forcing an end to the protests within the prisons.

It has been reported that the incidents burst out 10 days after the IRA threatened to burn Maze Prison, Armagh jail, and the British Provinces second deten-

tion camp at Magilligan. The participants in the action wanted the prison gates opened, a move that would have been the beginning of the Irish determining own destiny free from British domination.

The mass media has branded the conflict in Northern Ireland as mainly one between Catholics and Protestants. But the fighting is really the result of an effort by the oppressed Irish, who are predominantly Catholic, to rid themselves of rule by the British, who are primarily Protestant. □

AFRICA IN FOCUS



ERITREA

The Eritrean Liberation Front (ELF), which has fought for its province's independence from Ethiopia for 13 years, is making efforts to broaden Arab support for its revolt. In an interview following a tour of the Arab capitals of Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and Abu Dhabi, an ELF leader, Usman Saleh Sabee, said that he would attend the Arab world summit meeting of heads of state in Rabat, Morocco, on October 26 and ask that the Eritrean rebellion be discussed as a matter of Arab interest. Mr. Sabee added that the 10,000 man ELF guerrilla movement, was now receiving "material support" from the countries he had visited.

KENYA

Phillip Leakey, the only White candidate among over 700 contesting 152 seats in last week's elections for the Kenyan Parliament, finished second among nine candidates running for the seat representing the Nairobi suburb of Langata. A member of the Kenyan African National Union, the only political party allowed, Phillip Leakey is the son of the late and world-famous anthropologist Dr. Louis Leakey.

SOUTH AFRICA

The White minority-ruled Republic of South Africa continues to move ever so slowly towards easing its illegal rule in South West Africa (Namibia). "All options are open," the foreign minister of South Africa, Hilgard Muller, is quoted as saying, referring to the inter-racial talks in South West Africa between the Black majority and White minority that are scheduled to begin soon. "We must be satisfied with what they will decide," Mr. Muller said.

ANGOLA

An official ceasefire between Portugal and the last of the three Angolan liberation organizations was announced last Monday in Kinshasa, Zaire. Holden Roberto, leader of the National Front for the Liberation of Angola, said his troops would remain in position and only fire if fired upon by the Portuguese.

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ZANLA guerrillas attack.

Z.A.N.L.A. COMMUNIQUE DOCUMENTS GUERRILLA ARMY VICTORIES

(Lusaka, Zambia) - The latest war communique from the Zimbabwe African National Liberation Army (ZANLA), the military wing of the Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU), reports 37 successful ZANLA operations in 10 northern and northeastern districts of Zimbabwe (Rhodesia) in the period between May 17 and August 23, 1974.

During these 37 operations ZANLA forces killed 109 enemy troops; destroyed five enemy camps and 17 enemy trucks; shot down three enemy aircraft and damaged another five.

Among the military operations were the following:

- On May 19 in the heart of the Mt. Darwin District, ZANLA forces successfully laid ambush against enemy "puppet (Black) troops," three of whom were killed and several others wounded.

- At Chahwanda Village on May 20, ZANLA units in the area successfully defeated enemy forces who had been sent into the area. In the counterattack, ZANLA forces shot down one enemy helicopter, killed two enemy puppet troops and dispersed the remaining enemy forces.

Numerous enemy vehicles and posts were destroyed during the recent ZANLA offensive as well.

- On July 2, on a road near Chahwanda Village, an enemy petrol-supplies truck was burned to ashes by a ZANLA landmine. Both the soldier-driver and his assistant were killed.

- On June 4, a ZANLA landmine on the main road between Rusambo and Mt. Darwin blew up an enemy truck. Six enemy puppet troops were killed, several others wounded, and all the war equipment was destroyed. ZANLA sabotage work along this road

CONTINUED ON PAGE 20

RHODESIA'S BUDGET ANTICIPATES REBELLION

MILITARY EXPENDITURES UP.

(Lusaka, Zambia) - The racist Ian Smith government of Rhodesia, faced with certain defeat by the Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU), has adopted a 1974-75 budget earmarking nearly 25 per cent of total expenditures for military and security operations against ZANU.

The August, 1974, issue of *Zimbabwe News*, the official organ of ZANU, which is Zimbabwe's (Rhodesia's) leading Black revolutionary political party, reports a \$538.8 million 1974-75 budget for Rhodesia, an 11.2 per cent increase over last year's budget of \$473.1 million. Of the \$538.8 million, \$83.5 million has been appropriated for direct security and police expenditures.

In blatant disregard for the welfare of the country's Black majority, the Smith government has decreased the budgets of ministries, such as those which deal with African education and agriculture in order to increase military and security expenditures against the activities of the Zimbabwe African National Liberation Army (ZANLA), the revolutionary armed forces of ZANU.

the current budget allocation for the ministry of agriculture is \$45.4 million, a 22.3 per cent decrease over last year, and

P.A.I.G.C. TO CREATE A PROSPEROUS NATION

CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE
major political influence since the fascist Caetano government fell in Portugal last April. The agreement reached between Portugal and the PAIGC called for referendum elections on the Cape Verde Islands, allowing the people to choose between separate independence and union with Guinea-Bissau. There is little doubt that the second will be chosen.

Despite its problems, Guinea-Bissau has two major advantages working in its favor. One of these concerns the nature of the PAIGC and its leadership. The current leaders, who with the assassinated PAIGC leader Amilcar Cabral founded the party in 1956, are veterans such as Aristides Pereira, the Party's general secretary, and Luis Cabral, Amilcar's half brother, who is the new Republic's president. Not only have these men and other leaders



Rhodesian policeman employs a dog to keep angry Africans at bay during one of many police attacks.

expenditures for drought relief total \$.8 million, a scandalous 29 per cent decrease over 1973-74. (Meanwhile, Ian Smith has seen fit to set his salary at \$3.5 million, almost a 170 per cent increase over last year's figure of \$1.3 million.)

The *Zimbabwe News* states that salaries and wages for the army, police, air force and police reserve personnel have been increased from 12.3 per cent of last year's budget to 18.7 per cent of the new budget. Plans have also been made to increase compensation for security personnel in the attempt to attract more Blacks, as well as Whites, into Smith's dying army.

Road and road traffic expenditures, the *Zimbabwe News* explains, have increased because of the fascist government forces'

need to increase their mobility and the mobility of their war materials in the zones where heavy fighting is taking place. In addition, three million dollars has been allocated for "special services," a fund designed to set up espionage, subversion, payment of mercenaries and to finance economic aggression against Black African states.

The *Zimbabwe News* goes on to state:

"...The 1974/1975 budget should be seen as the beginning of an ongoing program of pacification of the militant (African) peasantry through the acceleration of the establishment of so-called 'protected villages' all over the country...

PROTECT WHITES

"The 'ministry of internal affairs' has been charged with implementing the pacification program...(and) has been granted \$22 million to rent early warning security systems on White estates...to protect (the Whites) from attacks by the valiant ZANLA forces.

"Obviously the masses will not be pacified as long as they continue to live under colonial oppression and exploitation; neither will fencing and flood lighting farms prevent ZANLA attacks on the stolen property which the colonial aggressors claim to be theirs..."

ZANU predicts that budgetary deficits, as well as increased military and security expenditures, will become a permanent feature of the Rhodesian economy as ZANLA continues to lead the Black majority toward political victory, and warns against the belief that such expenditures will automatically mean ZANU's victory is closer. "The revolution must be waged on all fronts simultaneously in order to achieve a socialist transformation of our society," ZANU observed. □

won the support of the people but they have also won the people's active participation in the liberation struggle.

The other advantage lies in the sound political institutions in the country, political institutions concentrated in the villages where the majority of the people live. As one party member says, "We are going to develop our country from the villages to the towns, and not the other way around."

President Cabral has said that independence is "much more than a flag to wave and an anthem to sing." The people of Guinea-Bissau, under the dedicated leadership of the PAIGC, have proved to the world that they are well on their way to becoming one of Black-ruled Africa's strongest nations.

(We wish to thank *Africa* magazine for the information contained in this article.) □

RACIAL VIOLENCE AT GALILEO HIGH SCHOOL

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 7

The students ride public buses to school. "What makes it so cold," said Ms. Lacey, "is that there were some old Black ladies on the bus and they're going to court too because one of the ladies had her grandson with her, who was 10 years old..."

The students pointed out that plainclothes police now patrol the school halls. Stan Tong, the principal, said he was opposed to police being in the school.

The tension at Galileo was partly the result of Chinese resentment over Blacks assuming a greater role in student activities, explained Ms. Young. "Last year there were all Chinese song girls, Chinese cheerleaders, Chinese everything. Now we have four Black song girls and one White; all the cheerleaders are Black; everything is beginning to be Black because we are tired of just sitting back on our behinds

doing nothing. I think that is one of the main reasons why they're mad because we're trying to get our heads together and they don't want to see us do that," she said.

"We're going to get our knowledge, even if we have to fight for it," another Black student declared.

In fact, a large number of Black students here have had to fight, not only for an education, but for their lives.

TOGETHER

But explained Ms. Lacey, "The Black students are getting together, we're going to organize. We have to do that. There is no way in the world we are going to continue to come here and stay here and get thrown against buses and get stabbed — I got stabbed last year."

The incident which touched off the recent violence began as an argument between a Black and a Chinese student while they were standing in the lunch line in Galileo's cafeteria. As a result of the incident the administration took no action against any Chinese students and none were blamed in the violence. One Black student, labeled a "leader" by

the administration, was suspended pending a decision on whether he will be expelled.

The students are uncertain whether any further violence will break out. When asked what might stop the trouble, one student replied, "Maybe if we could get together to talk about it or settle our differences."

Five Black and five Chinese students met recently in an effort to end the turmoil at Galileo High School. The meeting resulted in the Chinese students saying that if the Blacks left them alone, they would leave the Blacks alone. Each group agreed they would not have anything to do with the other.

Black students feel though that because recent immigrants from Hong Kong were involved in the violence, there is a likelihood that trouble will flare up again. Stan Tong said that before Blacks came to the school the Chinese from Hong Kong and the American-born Chinese used to war with one another. The Hong Kong immigrants grew in number, however, and broke up into two warring sects. Recently they have turned their hostilities toward the Black students. □

BROWN LUNG DISEASE

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 8

National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH) have been weak and, in fact, have conspired to enforce and extend the worthless OSHA regulations.

However, this situation can be expected to change quickly in light of the recent TWUA victory here, hailed by the union as "a breakthrough that could open the industry." The rising Black militancy that will be a major factor in textile union organizing throughout the South, coupled with the rising militancy of women, who compose a high percentage of the workers, is forging a new unity between textile workers which will force the Southern textile industry to adopt more humane working conditions for its employees. (We thank the *Guardian* newspaper for the information in this article.) □

INDIANS LOSE LAND

(Washington, D.C.) California's Pit River Indians lost their long and bitter battle recently to get land instead of money as federal recompensation for aboriginal rights to state land. □



ZANLA guerrillas are winning the war against European imperialism.

Z.A.N.L.A. COMMUNIQUE

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 17

has greatly reduced enemy troop movement.

•In a fiercely fought two-hour battle with enemy troops in the Bindura District on August 14, ZANLA forces killed 15 enemy troops, including the commander of the enemy operation. Six others were seriously wounded and two enemy aircraft were damaged by ZANLA ground fire.

•In another of the Bindura, Shomva and Mrewa operations, two enemy troops belonging to the Special Air Service (SAS) were killed when their spotter plane was brought down by ZANLA ground fire in the Shomva District on May 29.

•Operations in the Centenary, Mazoe, Siqueolilio and Umvukwesi Districts included a ZANLA surprise attack on a resting enemy patrol on May 19. Three enemy troops were killed in the battle.

•From May 19 to 20, ZANLA forces stationed in the St. Albert's Mission area in the Centenary District fought enemy forces composed of Rhodesian and South African ground and air personnel sent into the area to harass villagers. In the two-day series of battles eight enemy troops were killed and 12 others wounded. One enemy helicopter and two enemy jet fighter bombers were damaged.

•On August 22, a reinforced ZANLA landmine destroyed an enemy army truck in the Centenary District. In the subsequent blast seven puppet troops were killed and several others wounded.

Commenting on their courageous armed fight against the fascist force of the Ian Smith government, ZANLA guerrillas say, "The obstacles and hurdles that confront us in our war are all component parts of the difficulties we are prepared to surmount in our revolution." □

WORLD SCOPE



PORTUGAL

The new, left-leaning military government here has warned the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) against interfering in Portugal's internal affairs. Referring to the CIA's involvement in the overthrow of Chile's late Marxist president, Dr. Salvador Allende in 1973, Brig. Otelio Carvalho, chief of military security, said in an interview with a weekly magazine that as soon as Communist leader Alvaro Cunhal joined the provisional government after last April's Lisbon coup, the CIA "immediately focused their attention on us. The Americans have a morbid terror of Communism and as you know, have a series of specific organs to fight it."

UNITED NATIONS

A United Nations symposium meeting recently in Cocoyoc, Mexico, has urged a massive redistribution of economic wealth and resources in order to save a large part of the world from starving. The international panel of experts predicted that the "international power structure" would try to resist such a redistribution by economic manipulation, embargoes, "subversive use of intelligence agencies, repression including torture... even full-scale intervention." In a blunt message to countries contemplating such methods, the U.N. panel said: "Hands off. Leave countries to find their own road to a fuller life for their citizens."

SOUTH VIETNAM

A spokesman for the Vietcong said last week that his organization would refuse to negotiate on peace enforcement or missing Americans until South Vietnam's U.S.-puppet president, Nguyen Van Thieu, is overthrown. According to Col. Vo Dong Giang, a senior Vietcong official, the Vietcong "is prepared to engage in talks with an administration in Saigon that espouses peace. The Nguyen Van Thieu administration, on United States order, has sabotaged the Paris agreements and created a deadlock to all avenues of negotiation. "Nguyen Van Thieu and his gang must be overthrown and a new administration formed," Col. Giang demanded.

ENTERTAINMENT

MOVIE REVIEW

"LUCIA" DEPICTS WOMEN'S ROLE IN CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY STRUGGLE

MANCHILD IN THE GETTO

Faced by many problems,
Pig harassment, poverty,
drugs, crimes, slums,
With the strength of mighty
warriors stay strong,
Minds of great knowledge and
intelligence, hang on,

Be smart, be cunning, be alert,
Don't be out-witted by the
oppressors, those jerks,
It won't be easy one bit,
You'll have to deal with it.

Struggle on and don't let go,
Manchild growing up in the
ghetto.

Machismo

(San Francisco, Calif.) -*Lucia*—16 minutes long, filmed in black and white, covering over 70 years of Cuban revolutionary struggle—is a series of three love stories in Spanish with English subtitles which are well worth wading through. Besides being a series of love stories, *Lucia* is an expose of the individual roles played by Cuban women in the three eras depicted in the film.

The first episode, which takes place in 1895, carries a more serious mood than the succeeding scenes. Women during these years were restricted more to the home than to the fields or combat zones. Lucia, a member of the Creole aristocracy (Cuban with Spanish ancestry) was rapidly approaching old maid status. Duped into falling in love with a Spanish businessman who claimed no interest in the politics of war, she is tricked by her lover into revealing the location of a major guerrilla stronghold. Lucia is driven to insanity when the subsequent onslaught by Spanish soldiers on the stronghold leaves her brother (a member of the guerrillas) dead. With the weight of her act driving her more insane, she seeks her one-time lover and stabs him for all she's worth.

The second series begins in 1933, with the guerillas having successfully defeated the Spanish army but with the island having fallen under the control of the U.S. Lucia's husband, a member



Cuban women have played a key role in the nation's fight against colonialism.

of the guerrillas, is intent on keeping alive the spirit of the revolution and the desire to overthrow the puppet governor. Giving great moral and strategic support, Lucia and other women of the struggle maintain the unity between the revolutionary man and his woman. Becoming frustrated with the growing complacency among the masses, her husband takes the furtherance of the struggle into his own hands. Going to the capital of Havana, he assassinates several puppet officials and dies in a hail of bullets. Lucia is grieved, but she is strong.

With the final destruction of Batista—the CIA's "man in Havana"—by Fidel Castro and the revolutionaries, the 1960s is the stage for the last, light and sometimes humorous saga.

The new era brings programs of urban and agrarian development, free schooling and hospitalization. Lucia in this scene is the young and beautiful wife of a young farmer who refuses to accept the changing, more visible role of women under the new government.

Regardless of her husband's attempts to keep her at home—away from men and the fields—Lucia learns to read from a young teacher who is part of the national campaign against illiteracy. Stricken with uncontrollable jealousy (which leads the audience to frequent laughter), the husband finally drives his bride away. Their getting back together is based on the same old "breaking up to make up" routine with the aid of older and wiser people of the town.

Overall, the three individual stories are not as important as the scenes of the development of the island's struggle which are unfolded around these episodes. One can see the gradual development of women from their off-the-scene roles to their education and subsequent activity in developing the country.

Lucia is not a film for entertainment, but if you can survive the Spanish speaking and English subtitles and keep up with each new development in the country, you may find yourself enjoying the movie.

PANDE (LOVE)

Black girl black girl
You the one I love
The time has come
For me to prove
That I am worthy
Of such a love
In the past it was I
Who made you prove
Your love
I made you whore
To show your love
I made you scrub floors
So I could main line my love
I've shamed you black girl
And for what LOVE
I'm disgusted with myself
As a human being but most of all
As a black man
I've seen my wrong for now
I'm ready to DIE
BLACK GIRL for your LOVE

Mumbaji Jaja Pande

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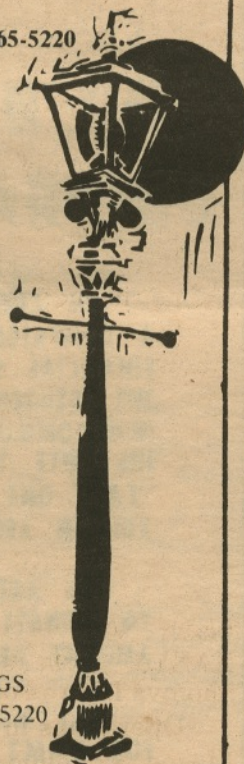
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J.B.

LIAR-THIEF TESTIFIES

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 5

These uncontested facts are proof that George Whitfield is both a thief and a liar; they also show an amazing but confused arrogance on Whitfield's part, sacrificing even his job rather than admit his guilt and pay \$5 for a tape measure he obviously stole.

Consider also Whitfield's behavior and testimony at last week's pretrial hearing.

Although carefully sheltered by Donald Whyte, Whitfield was obviously gleeful and eager to testify about his own "heroics" during the Fox incident, physically demonstrating his actions to the point where Municipal Court Judge Jacqueline Taber on two separate occasions had to ask Whitfield to stay seated in the witness chair.

Recounting the sequence of events just prior to the arrest of Robert Heard, however, Whitfield softly and slowly admitted that for no apparent reason other than harassment, he and another Black vice squad officer followed Huey P. Newton and Mr. Heard outside the Fox Restaurant and then followed them back in again. Although he (Whitfield) had been challenging and taunting Brother Huey for some time, sources say that Huey's gracious offer to buy him a drink seemingly made Whitfield think his "manhood" was under attack. Other, even more irrational behavior by Whitfield is said to have followed.

HEARINGS

At another point in the preliminary hearings, when Judge Taber allowed one of the four references to be made concerning the participation of federal Alcohol, Firearms and Tobacco Department agent J.J. Newberry, Whitfield incredibly denied ever seeing Newberry on the scene that night, whereas others have said that Newberry was in charge of the entire operation, and no one (besides Whitfield) has said that Newberry was not there.

Surprisingly, too, Whitfield displayed no bitterness about being fired, fraternizing with other policemen in the hallway in front of the courtroom and consistently referring to another Black cop as "my partner," rather than "my former partner."

Instead, one got the feeling that Whitfield was enjoying some kind of weird pleasure at being able to testify against Brother Forbes and the Black Panther Party. This feeling was reinforced when, every so often, Whitfield's head would pop up over the top of

the judge's desk and look at the spectators on the opposite side of the room as if to make sure he was getting their attention.

Sadly, however, in that courtroom drama of Black against Black, Whitfield's testimony, backed by two White sergeants, was sufficient for Judge Taber to move Brother Forbes' next hearing to Alameda County Superior Court on November 1, where a railroad trial is likely to take place. Whitfield is also a principal witness in the frame-up of Brother Robert Heard, also falsely arrested at the Fox on July 30. Although he failed to attend Brother Heard's last preliminary hearing, Whitfield will undoubtedly be there for the trial.

Black against Black helps no one but our common oppressor, Whitfield's former bosses, although he would probably leave out the word "former" as he did that day in court. Someone is obviously lying. On the one hand there is a cheap, \$5 tape measure thief disgracefully fired from his job and seemingly entangled in all kinds of personal mental problems and on the other hand, we find two brothers who for the past half-decade dedicated themselves towards achieving freedom and liberation for their people.

Who would you believe? □

CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 4

use their bodies and the relationship between their minds and their bodies."

Perhaps the most unique aspect of the Child Development Center is the communal living experienced by the children. By living together throughout the week, Patsie says, "they learn how to share at an early age. While most children usually learn from adults, our children learn from each other. They learn from their peers and therefore develop respect for each other at a much earlier age."



CDC student enjoying her People's Art class.

Indeed, CDC students, as young as they may be, are well on their way to developing into healthy, intelligent adults, little people who will one day take the lead in making this a better world in which to live. □

NATIONAL GUARD MOBILIZED

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 7

spirited busing rally at the Boston Commons. A 70-car motorcade, flying large black balloons proclaiming "Black is Beautiful" followed the marchers. The march and motorcade was said to be highly reminiscent of the civil rights demonstrations throughout the South in the early 1960s.

Although the march was by all-Black people and designed to show Black unity, an equal number of Whites participated in the rally at the Commons.

Unfortunately, amidst all the turmoil and violence, the vital key issue of community control of schools is for the most part being overlooked in Boston. Instead, overt White racist terrorism and morally and physically justified Black anger and retaliation in self-defense have taken over. Without community control, the Black community's demands for protection and equal education continue to go unanswered, while the federal government, first supports the bigots and then looks the other way. □

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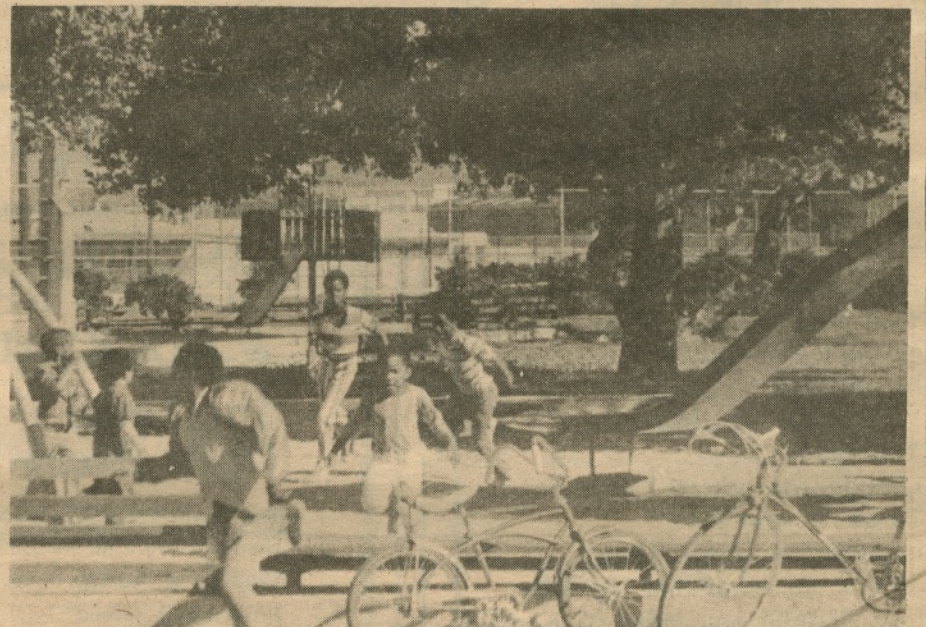
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AN ICY DREAMLAND FOR LES QUEBECOIS

BY PAUL HOCH

The following is the second part of an article written by Dr. Paul Hoch, a humanities lecturer and sports sociologist at Montreal's Dawson College and the author of *Rip Off the Big Game*. As Dr. Hoch explores the racial discrimination of French Canadians in professional hockey and the subtle, but exploitative politics of the game, a clear picture is reflected of the psychological raw materials which mold and shape the behavior patterns of the oppressed French Canadian population into accepting a system that acts against their social and economic interests.

CONCLUSION

The most popular North American spectator sports, football and hockey, also place a heavy emphasis on rule-governed violence and an almost paramilitary organization of authority down the ranks from the captain-of-industry type owner to his manager to the coach (a sort of foreman) to the ordinary producers of spectacle, the "players." In football, capitalist division of labor has evolved into the warp and woof of the game in a form so extreme that the different football positions now come in markedly different sizes and shapes from long and sleek for pass receivers to tight and compact for pass defenders to big and heavyweight model-T linemen. And, of course, along with specialization comes its inevitable complement, elitism.

In football the division between mental and manual labor is most

graphically typified by the division of powers between the quarterback (or "field general") and the line. Not surprisingly, in a society in which Whites tend to occupy the dominant managerial positions, the quarterback is almost always White (as is the middle linebacker who usually directs the defensive team). The racism in the football field well reflects that in society in general, so that even in cases where the field foreman or quarterback happens to be Black, one can always be sure that the plantation bosses (the owner, general manager, and coach) remain White.

In Canada, French Canadians are of course completely disqualified because they haven't served the proper apprenticeship on a university farm team. And women are to be found only on the sidelines, usually in some sort of "cheerleader" meat parade, consigned to the role of passively worshipping at the side of a spectacle they can never really be a part of. So in football, as in society generally, sexism too is an important part of the game.

Perhaps the most repressive aspect of the most popular North American sports, particularly for working class and so-called minority groups, is the conception of "manhood" or "masculinity" which they inculcate. Such *macho* sports as football and hockey transmit a view of "manhood" as basically a battle to 'prove one's masculinity' through intramale competition, struggle for dominance (particularly dominance over

women), conquest and even physical brutality, with a heavy emphasis being placed on brawn not brain.

Ideologically, this view of "manhood," not only makes every man the "competitor" (and, to some extent, the enemy) of every other, but forces every man to continuously "prove" what is called his "masculinity" by

repeated proofs of potency and dominance. Thus, one gets through *macho* sport the same sort of psychopathic performance-oriented criteria of manhood that one gets in the novels of Norman Mailer (and particularly in his essay "The White Negro").

Basically, this is just the same sort of "you're only as good as what you're putting out" criteria of performance that one is supposedly to be judged by in a factory or on a ball field, or, apparently, in a bedroom. The rat race to "masculinity" never

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE



3 IN A ROW FOR SWINGIN' A'S!

(Oakland, Calif.) - The swingin' Oakland A's have done it again! Battling each other, their owner and their manager as well as the Los Angeles Dodgers, the rebellious A's decided to end it all in five games this year capturing their third consecutive World Series crown. Immediately after the A's won the final game 3 to 2, jubilant fans poured downtown into Jack London Square (above), while car horns honked throughout the city celebrating the hometown A's victory.

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PEOPLE'S CHINA AT THE U.N.

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 14

Middle East question is still far from being settled.

"The essence of the Middle East question lies in Israeli Zionist aggression and the contention between the two superpowers, the United States and the Soviet Union, for hegemony in the Middle East versus the struggle of the Palestinian and other Arab peoples against aggression and hegemonism..."

"Restoration of Palestinian national rights and recovery of the lost Arab territories form an integral struggle. There can be no settlement of the Middle East question, so long as the lost Arab territories are not recovered and Palestinian national rights not restored.

"Whatever maneuvers they may engage in, the two superpowers will never succeed in their attempt to sacrifice the Palestinian national rights and undermine the militant unity of the Palestinian and other Arab peoples.

"We hope the United Nations will rectify its long-standing unjust attitude on the Palestine question, recognize the Palestinian people's national rights and support their restoration.

"Inspired by the victorious struggle which the Arab countries and people waged with oil as a weapon, the Third World countries have started an immense tide of struggle to defend their state sovereignty, control their national resources, develop their national economy and oppose exploitation and plunder by imperialism, and particularly the superpowers..."

"In the final analysis, the present economic difficulties are the inevitable outcome of the imperialist system; they are not due to increases in the prices of raw materials, still less to any alleged misdeeds on the part of the oil-producing countries..."

"Ever since the emergence of colonialism and then imperialism, the parity between the prices of raw materials and industrial goods on the world market has always been unfair. Particularly in times of economic crises, the colonialists and imperialists invariably use every possible means, including the forcing down of the prices of raw materials, to shift the grave consequences of economic crises onto the broad masses in the colonies and semicolonies, i.e., the developing countries of today." □

Letters to the Editor

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 2

Now the experience this woman had would be enough to severely hurt any woman, but I think it would hurt a Chicano woman, or one brought up in a partly Spanish heritage even more than most.

One of the finest traits of a Spanish heritage is its value of personal honor which through many centuries, has particularly sustained oppressed millions of that group when they've often had almost nothing else to make them hold their heads high with pride.

So the personal shame of being raped would particularly hurt her, as also would the dirty manner by which she was treated in court.

In the name of God—this woman needs, and is justly entitled to, medical and spiritual help—and not the degradation of prison.

Sincerely,

Paul H. Dubnar

□ □ □

P.S. The Black Panther defense of oppressed people outside the Black race is especially to be praised when Blacks are so hard pressed themselves and I intend to continue to work for your rights in whatever modest ways I can.

Dear Editor,

A few months ago you had printed my letter requesting for some kind soul to donate me some law books, as I had told you I am serving a ninety-nine year sentence. Well I regret that out of the estimated twenty-two million Black people in North Amerikkka, only two had enough compassion and concern to write to me. They did not have any law material because they both were youngsters, not even nineteen years of age.

I have one last favor to ask of you: please print this letter?

We can rule, but how? What happened to the Black guerrillas? Where is the artillery? And what has happened to the revolution Black people were talking about? How long will our people continue to stand on the sideline and bow their heads in approval when some barbaric creature shoots down our innocent people in cold blood?

The cry for liberation and independence is dying. The enemy has won again. The concentration camps of this prison North Amerikkka are overflowing with Black people. At a very rapid rate the population of these concentration camps are increasing with Black people; five and six stuffed in a cell no larger than a public rest room.

Blood of our deceased brothers and sisters who have fell victim to the ever-stalking monster, flows in the littered streets of the prison North Amerikkka. The ghosts of our ancestors are disappointed in us, because it was us, their children, they prayed would avenge them. Their blood is frowning, moaning from the cold realization that the would-be Black revolutionary has forsaken them; betrayed them.

Where is that Black militant that used to stand on the college campus grounds and throw his Black fist up in salute to Black power? Has he become a part of the Black middle class also? The blood of those who have died for the Black cause are asking the same question. Now the brothers who are in the concentration camps must ask also.

After centuries of slavery on the plantation, taking bullshit from some savage, then after our so-called freedom, we suffer more centuries of out-right cold-blooded murder, oppression; and our people still stick their heads between their legs, and waggle their tails, imitating lost puppies and sorrowful dogs. And their most common remarks are: "Lord what's going to happen next?" and, "What's becoming of the world?"

Isn't that something? Those remarks are telling you much about the Black people who are using them.

First off, the remarks are telling you that they don't run anything in North Amerikkka. Second, the remarks are telling you they don't want to run anything in North Amerikkka. Third, to define the remarks more distinctively, they are saying, "I am right here to do your bidding, master. I don't know what's going to happen next, but if you say it's good then it must be. I have nothing to say about it, it's your world and you do with it what you want to."

It's very easy for these people to cry and shed tears like the devil when a U.S. President is assassinated. But it's hard as hell for these people to do the same for an innocent Black child who was murdered, or a young sister who was raped. They say, "Nigger had no business stealing," and, "I wish I could have been in on the action when that whore got took off last night. Man, don't be telling me 'bout some nigger got killed and 'bout some slut that was raped! I ain't got time to be worrying 'bout these niggers, they ain't no kin to me!"

They say history repeats itself. I guess whoever brought that saying into awareness was right. These people are still repeating the ignorance they'd displayed on the slave plantation. I must congratulate you, Mr. Negro, who doesn't care for his people; who is wondering what is going to happen next; who is wondering what is becoming of the world. Mr. Ass-licker, you have been awarded the Ph.d. in "Perfidy." I hope you enjoy your honor, your degree, because when we are gone, you are next on the list to go.

A Brother in the struggle,
Benjamin Holland #030902
Florida State Prison
P.O. Box 747
Starke, Florida 32091

AN ICY DREAMLAND FOR LES QUEBECOIS

CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE
ends, and no matter how many games you "win" (or how much you "score"), each day the game begins anew. Which is probably why Mailer describes himself as "The Prisoner of Sex."

The upper class, which, by virtue of its privileged social position, never has to produce that much of anything, can easily afford to have other, more "humanistic," standards of manhood involving an emphasis on process rather than product, as well as vague ideals of what it calls human dignity. Working class men, and particularly the men of the so-called minority groups, however, often are stuck in such boring and abrasive jobs that their main consolation all too often lies in this repressive definition of "masculinity."

Particularly so, since this emphasis on *machismo* provides the ideological rationale for dominating one's women and identifying with one's own group's super-masculine sports heroes. These then become the main sops in a workingman's life, after his job and boss have robbed him of a large part of his potential for creativity and self-actualization and real involvement in his work. At this point he is apparently ripe to become "one of the boys" by passively consuming the big game as a "fan," and afterward "talking a good game" with the guys. Not really much of a game. □

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INTERCOMMUNAL NEWS SERVICE

Provides news and information about the world and Black and oppressed communities.



SICKLE CELL ANEMIA RESEARCH FOUNDATION

BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

LEGAL AID AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM

Provides legal aid classes and full legal assistance to people who are in need.

FREE BUSING TO PRISONS PROGRAM

Provides free transportation to prisons for families and friends of prisoners.

FREE COMMISSARY FOR PRISONERS PROGRAM

Provides imprisoned men and women with funds to purchase necessary commissary items.

SENIORS AGAINST A FEARFUL ENVIRONMENT [S.A.F.E.] PROGRAM

Provides free transportation and escort service for senior citizens to and from community banks on the first of each month.

PEOPLE'S COOPERATIVE HOUSING PROGRAM

Provides, with federal government aid, decent, low-cost and high-quality housing for Black and poor communities.

PEOPLE'S FREE PLUMBING AND MAINTENANCE PROGRAM

Provides free plumbing and repair services to improve people's homes.

FREE PEST CONTROL PROGRAM

Free household extermination of rats, roaches and other disease-carrying pests and rodents.

INTERCOMMUNAL YOUTH INSTITUTE

Provides Black and other oppressed children with a scientific method of thinking about and analyzing things. This method develops basic skills for living in this society.

LIBERATION SCHOOLS: FREE MUSIC AND DANCE PROGRAMS

Provides children free supplementary educational facilities and materials to promote a correct view of their role in the society and provides support for the Music and Dance programs of the Intercommunal Youth Institute.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER

Provides 24-hour child care facilities for infants and children between the ages of 2 months and three years. Youth are engaged in a scientific program to develop their physical and mental faculties at the earliest ages.

"All these programs satisfy the deep needs of the community but they are not solutions to our problems. That is why we call them survival programs, meaning survival pending revolution."

—Huey P. Newton

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